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United States
Department of
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Forest Service

Southern Region

State and Private
Forestry

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Miscellaneous Report R8-MR 33

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COMMERCIAL SUPPLIERS
OF
TREE AND SHRUB SEED
IN THE
UNITED STATES



DECEMBER 1995

**United States
Department of
Agriculture**



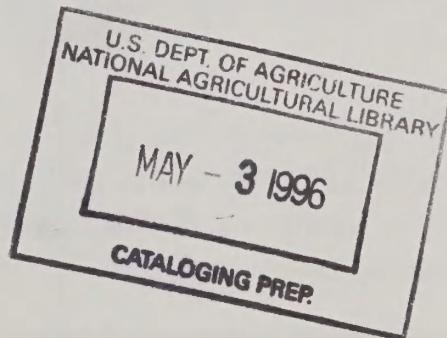
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Introduction

The purpose of this directory is to provide a list of possible vendors of tree and shrub seed for those persons involved in the regeneration and maintenance of plant communities.

The information in this directory was compiled from data furnished by the vendors who responded to a letter sent to all commercial dealers of which the Forest Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture and the State Foresters had a record. Endorsement of a dealer or the dealer's product is not intended and must not be inferred. Any vendor who was not included in this volume should contact the address below to be included in the next revision.

National Tree Seed Laboratory
Rt 1, Box 182B
Dry Branch, Georgia 31020-9696
Telephone: 912-751-3551
Fax: 912-751-3554



To Use This Directory

, follow this chart.

| If you need to: | Use: | To Find: |
|---|-----------|--|
| Learn what is important to know when buying seed. | Section 1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">o Information on seed origin.o Information on seed quality. |
| Contact a specific seed vendor. | Section 2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">o Nameso Mailing addresseso Telephone Numberso Fax Numbers |
| Find a vendor to provide a specific service. | Section 3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">o Information on the services provided by each vendor. |
| Find a supplier of a kind of seed. | Section 4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">o An alphabetic list of all species of tree and shrub seed sold in the U.S. The list is cross referenced to section 2. |
| Find a scientific name using a common name. | Section 5 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">o An alphabetic list of common names of some trees and shrubs. |

Section 1. Suggested Guidelines for Purchasing Seed

- **Geographic Origin of Seeds**
- **Seed Testing**
- **What Tests Should be Performed**
- **Where Can Seed be Tested**

Geographic Origin of Seed

Most sellers of seed in this directory will, upon request, furnish data on the origin of the seed they sell. Some vendors certify seed. Seed certified in regard to geographic origin or genetic identity is defined as having used a third party to make inspection of the seed production process in order to provide verification of genetic identity. The third party in the United States is a state Crop Improvement Agency or a state Department of Agriculture. A crop improvement agency is an independent agency created by the state government to be the official agency for certifying seed within the state.

Research in this country and other countries has proved the general superiority of tree and shrub plantings made with planting stock from seed of local origin. Seed of local origin is seed from an area subject to similar climatic influence, usually within 100 miles of the planting site and differing in elevation by less than 1,000 feet in elevation.

If seed of local origin is not available, the best second choice is seed from a region having environmental factors comparable to those at the planned planting site. Such factors include length of growing season, day length, maximum and minimum growing season temperatures, and rainfall amount and distribution.

Source identified seed is labeled with yellow tags in seed certification programs. A yellow tag will tell if the seed was collected in wild stands and would be useful in identifying local sources. The tag will be attached to the seed container in a tamper-evident manner.

In some intensive forms of cultivation such as short rotation wood production, urban or ornamental plantings, or Christmas tree production, seed has been successfully moved great distances beyond local boundaries. This should, however, only be practiced after obtaining all available information on the risks and benefits of the move. Also, occasionally, in these intensive forms of cultivation higher levels of genetic selection are certified. These higher levels are essentially of two types, phenotypically selected, and proven genetic superiority. Different colored tags are used for each level of genetic selection.

Seed Testing

Seed testing refers to the testing of the purity, moisture content, weight, and viability of the seed. Knowing the values of these quality variables is very important in establishing the dollar value of seed and its suitability for different types of regeneration. The most accurate and reliable way to test the seed is to have a sample drawn from the seed lot by an independent third party who submits it for testing to a testing laboratory skilled in testing the kind of seed in question. The least reliable is to take the word of the vendor who cut a few seeds with a pocket knife to estimate the quality. An accurate testing procedure could cost \$20 to \$100 per seed lot, but the use of poor quality seed could result in partial or complete failure resulting in millions of dollars in losses. There is rarely a good excuse for not having a laboratory test seed before paying for it.

Viability can be estimated in several ways. The best procedure is to have a germination test. This test is usually more objective because you can actually see the seedlings and their characteristics. For difficult to germinate species, estimates of viability are sometimes best made with procedures that excise the embryo from the seed and germinate just the embryo (this is called an excised embryo test) or procedures that use vital stains that stain the seed in a way that allow the living tissue to be differentiated from the nonliving. The use of x-ray is a third alternative to quickly estimate viability. An x-ray test is simply a picture of the tissues that make up the seed. This test alone may not be as accurate as an excised embryo or a chemical stain.

Moisture content is very important because it so closely regulates the viability of the seed. Most temperate species of seed will live only a brief period if they are above 10% in moisture content. A few such as oaks, silver maple, and walnuts must be kept moist to preserve viability. It is important to know the characteristics of the seed you work with. The moisture content will also determine how much water you pay for and how much seed you pay for.

Purity is an estimate of the percentage by weight of the amount of pure seed in a seed lot. The maximum purity is 100. The higher the purity, the more pure seed is in the seed lot.

Seed weight is the number of seeds per pound (or per kilogram) of pure seed. The larger the seeds the fewer seeds there are per unit weight (pound or kilogram).

Pure live seed per pound is the product of purity, seed weight and viability. It tells how many potential seedlings there are in a unit weight of seed as it is offered for sale. In general, the higher this value, the higher is the seed quality.

What test should be done on the seed I buy?

As a minimum, the moisture content and the viability of the seed should be known. The viability must be known because dead or low viability seed is of little value. Even if the vendor refunds your money, you have not obtained the plants that were desired. For general nursery usage, a viability of 80% is often required as a minimum. The higher the quality standards are for seedlings, the higher must be the quality of the seed. Many more modern nursery procedures require germination of 90% or higher for efficient operation. High viability may be difficult to acquire for some species because they are mechanically fragile or deteriorate rapidly.

Where can seed be tested?

There are both private and public laboratories in the U.S. that can test tree and shrub seed. It is good to know the qualifications of the laboratory to conduct tests. For instance, is the laboratory a member of the Association of Official Seed Analysts? Is the laboratory familiar with the species to be tested? What other training might the analyst have? The vendor should know the location of a good laboratory. If the vendor does not know, then you can contact your state's forestry agency or the National Tree Seed Laboratory at the address given in the introduction.

Section 2. Contacting a Specific Seed Vendor.

The list in this section provides the information needed to contact seed vendors by mail service, telephone or fax. The vendors are listed alphabetically. The number to the left of the vendor's name is the reference number used in Section 3, Vendor Services and Section 4, the Species Master List.

The information provided here was accurate at the time of printing. You may contact the National Tree Seed Laboratory at the address given in the introduction to receive new information, or to provide updated or additional information. Changes may occur. You may contact the National Tree Seed Laboratory at the address given in the introduction. The NTSL may have received new information, or you may assist us in updating our list. Information is always welcome about changes to this list or about vendors not included.

COMMERCIAL SEED DEALERS AND CODE NUMBERS

| | | | |
|---|---|----|---|
| 1 | Better Forest Tree Seeds Rd. 1, Box 27093 Petersburg PA 16696 814-667-5088 814-667-5089 Fax | 8 | Clyde Robin Seed Co., Inc. 3670 Enterprise Ave Hayward CA 94545 510-785-0425 510-785-6463 Fax |
| 2 | Blue Ridge Evergreen Nursery Rt. 4, Box 599 Boone NC 28607 | 9 | Comstock Seed 8520 West 4th St Reno NV 89523 702-746-3681 |
| 3 | Brown Seed Company PO Box 1792 Vancouver WA 98668 206-892-4111 206-892-1781 Fax | 10 | Container Corporation of America PO Box 626 Callahan FL 32011 904-879-3051 904-879-1537 Fax |
| 4 | Callahan Seeds 6054 Foley Lane Central Point OR 97502 505-855-1164 | 11 | Dean Swift Seed Company PO Box B Jaroso CO 81138 719-672-3739 719-672-3865 |
| 5 | Carter Seeds 475 Mar Vista Rd Vista CA 92083 619-724-5931 619-724-8832 Fax | 12 | Dow Seeds Hawaii Ltd. PO Box 30144 Honolulu HI 96820 808-836-3262 808-833-3634 Fax |
| 6 | Cascade Forest Nursery Rt. 2 Cascade IA 52033 319-852-3042 | 13 | Early Bird Nursery 2875 Salem Rd Parrottsville TN 37843 615-625-1362 |
| 7 | Charles Inouye & Sons Box 937 Gunnison UT 84634 801-528-7863 | 14 | F.W. Schumacher Co., Inc. 36 Spring Hill Rd Sandwich MA 02563 508-888-0659 508-833-0322 Fax |

| | | | |
|----|---|----|---|
| 15 | Federal Paper Board Co., Inc. PO Box 1007 Lumberton, NC 28359 919-621-1551 919-739-1302 Fax | 22 | Inter Ag Seed Company 3720 64th St Holland MI 49423 616-857-1209 |
| 16 | Forest Seeds of California 1100 Indian Hill Rd Placerville CA 95667 916-621-1551 916-626-6926 Fax | 23 | Intermountain Seed Company 445 South 1st E., Box 62 Ephraim UT 84627 801-283-4383 801-283-4388 Fax |
| 17 | Granite Seed Company PO Box 177 Lehi UT 84043 801-531-1456 801-768-3697 Fax | 24 | International Forest Seed Co. PO Box 490, Simpson Rd Odenville AL 35120 205-629-6461 205-629-6671 Fax |
| 18 | Great Northern Seed Company 1002 Hamilton St Wausau WI 54401 715-845-7752 | 25 | K & S Jeane Seed Inc. PO Box 21 Quitman LA 71268 318-259-2088 318-259-2088 Fax |
| 19 | Herbst Tree Seed Inc. 307 Number 9 Rd Fletcher NC 28732 704-628-4709 704-628-4718 Fax | 26 | Lafara Tree Seed Company Rt 3, Box 172-1 Cloverdale IN 46120 317-528-2732 |
| 20 | Hicks Seed Company Rt 2, Box 566 Willow Springs MI 65793 417-469-3181 417-469-1239 Fax | 27 | Land of the Sky Nurseries 108 Lakewood Dr Asheville NC 28803 704-252-5962 |
| 21 | Indiana Propagation Company #3 Lyon Block Salem IN 47167 812-358-5262 | 28 | Lawyer Nursery, Inc. 950 Highway 200 West Plains MT 59859 406-826-3881 406-826-5700 Fax |

| | | | |
|----|---|----|---|
| 29 | Louisiana Forest Seed Co., Inc. 303 Forestry Rd Lecompte LA 71346 318-443-5026 318-487-0316 Fax | 36 | Northwest Seed Company 38050 Highway 228 Brownsville OR 97327 503-367-5767 503-367-6587 Fax |
| 30 | Lovelace Seeds, Inc. Browns Mill Rd Elsberry MO 63343 314-898-2103 314-898-2855 Fax | 37 | Pacific Forest Seeds 1075 Meridian Brownsboro Rd Eagle Point OR 97524 503-826-6900 503-826-6900 Fax |
| 31 | Maple Leaf Industries, Inc. Box 9-6, 480 South 50 East Ephraim UT 84627 801-283-4701 801-283-6872 | 38 | Pakulak Seed and Nursery Co. 4293 West Hansen Rd Ludington MI 49431 616-845-6375 616-845-1887 Fax |
| 32 | Mistletoe Sales 780 North Glen Annie Rd Goleta CA 93117 805-968-4818 805-968-2242 Fax | 39 | Pecoff Brothers Nursery & Seed 20220 Elfin Forest Rd Escondido CA 92029 619-744-3120 619-744-8614 Fax |
| 33 | Mortensen Landscaping, Inc. N 7512 Bruce Rd Spokane WA 99207 509-924-2414 | 40 | Plants of the Southwest Rt 6, Box ll-A Santa Fe NM 87501 505-438-8888 |
| 34 | NORTHPLAN/Mountain Seed PO Box 9107 Moscow ID 83843 208-882-8040 208-882-7446 Fax | 41 | Resource Management Service, Inc. PO Box 43388 Birmingham AL 35243 205-991-9516 205-991-2807 Fax |
| 35 | Native Seed Foundation Star Route Moyie Springs ID 83845 208-267-7938 208-267-3265 Fax | 42 | S & R Seed Dealers, Inc. PO Box 1087 Cass Lake MN 56633 218-335-2363 |

| | | | |
|----|---|----|--|
| 43 | Sheffield's Seed Co., Inc. 273 Auburn Rd, Rt. 34 Locke NY 13092 315-497-1058 315-497-1059 Fax | 50 | Tree Improvement Enterprises, Inc. PO Box 630 Cottage Grove OR 97424 503-942-4066 503-942-0110 Fax |
| 44 | Silvaseed Company PO Box 118 Roy WA 98580 206-843-2246 206-843-2239 Fax | 51 | Vans Pines Inc. 7550 144th Ave West Olive MI 49460 616-399-1620 616-399-1652 Fax |
| 45 | Smith Nursery Co. PO Box 515 Charles City IA 50616 515-228-3239 | 52 | Wapumne Native Plant Nursery Co. 3807 Mt. Pleasant Rd Lincoln CA 95648 916-645-9737 |
| 46 | Southern Seed Company PO Box 340 Baldwin GA 30511 706-778-4542 706-776-2736 Fax | 53 | West Tennessee Forest Seed Co. 720 Nancy Dr Brownsville TN 38012 901-548-4043 901-772-3837 Fax |
| 47 | Stevenson Intermountain Seed PO Box 2 Ephraim UT 84627 801-283-6639 801-283-4155 Fax | 54 | Western Native Seed PO Box 1463 Salida CO 81201 719-275-8414 719-269-4323 Fax |
| 48 | Syverson Seed PO Box 520 Ridgefield WA 98642 206-887-4094 206-887-4094 Fax | 55 | Weyerhauser Company 33405 8th Ave., South Federal Way WA 98003 206-924-3292 206-924-3453 Fax |
| 49 | Timberline Tree Seed 9100 Abbey Rd Pueblo CO 81004 719-564-6120 719-564-6120 Fax | 56 | Wild Seed Inc. 2073 East ASU Circle Tempe AZ 85284 602-345-0669 |

57 Williams Tree Seeds
Rt 4, Box 275-B
Bemidji MN 56601
218-751-7957

58 Wind River Seed
Rt 1, Box 97
Manderson WY 82432
307-568-3325
307-568-3325 Fax

Section 3. Vendor Services.

Vendors included in this directory were asked to answer the following questions. Their answers are listed on the following three pages.

- o Does your company have a catalog?
- o Can you supply source information on the seed?
- o Can you formally certify the seed source?
- o Do you maintain an inventory of seed?
- o Can you supply seed test data on your seed?
 - o Were tests performed in accordance with Association of Official Seed Analysts Rules for Testing Seeds?
- o Do you make special collections?
- o Do you have a minimum order?
 - o What is your minimum order?

SEED DEALERS BACKGROUND INFORMATION

| COMPANY NUMBER | CATALOG | SOURCE | CERTIFICATION | INVENTORY | TESTS | COLLECTION | MINIMUM |
|----------------|---------|--------|---------------|-----------|----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | Yes | Yes | | | | | |
| 2 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes-AOSA | No | Yes 1 lb. |
| 3 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 1 lb. |
| 4 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes-AOSA | Yes | Yes |
| 5 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 6 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes-\$20.00 |
| 7 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 8 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 9 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 10 | No | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 11 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 1 lb. |
| 12 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 13 | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | No | No |
| 14 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 15 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 16 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 1 oz. |
| 17 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$50.00 |
| 18 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 19 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$50.00 |
| 20 | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | No |
| 21 | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | Yes | No |
| 22 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 1 lb. |
| 23 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 24 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |

Seed Dealers Background Information

| Company Number | Catalog | Source | Certification | Inventory | Tests | Collection | Minimum |
|----------------|---------|--------|---------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|
| 25 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 26 | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | Yes | No |
| 27 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$25.00 |
| 28 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$50.00 |
| 29 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 1 lb. |
| 30 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 31 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$100.00 |
| 32 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$25.00 |
| 33 | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | Yes | No |
| 34 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 35 | Yes | Yes | No | No | Yes-AOSA | Yes | Yes \$25.00 |
| 36 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes-AOSA | Yes | Yes \$50.00 |
| 37 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 1 lb. |
| 38 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 1 lb. |
| 39 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes \$25.00 |
| 40 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 41 | No | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 42 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 43 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 2 gr. |
| 44 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes-AOSA | Yes | Yes 1 lb. |
| 45 | Yes | No | No | No | No | No | No |
| 46 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 10 lbs. |
| 47 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 48 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes 1 lb. |

Seed Dealers Background Information

| Company Number | Catalog | Source | Certification | Inventory | Tests | Collection | Minimum |
|----------------|---------|--------|---------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------|
| 49 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 50 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$25.00 |
| 51 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 52 | No | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 53 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 54 | Yes | Yes | | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| 55 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$100.00 |
| 56 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$50.00 |
| 57 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes-AOSA | Yes | No |
| 58 | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes \$50.00 |

Section 4. Species Master List with Company Numbers.

There are over 2000 species of tree and shrub seed offered for sale in the United States. Both native and exotic species are listed. They are listed alphabetically by scientific name. The common name is given to the right of the scientific name. If you do not know a species scientific name, consult Section 5, the Index of Common Plant Names. The numbers below the species name are the company numbers listed on the left of the company names in Section 2.

This list is a guide. It is designed to allow the seed buyer to quickly determine which vendor(s) sell seed of each species. When a vendor(s) number appears below the species name, that company has stated that they can supply that species. The buyer should be aware however that seed crops vary from year to year. In certain years a species may have a poor seed crop due to environmental conditions. A species genetics can also influence its seed crop. For these reasons some of the dealers listed below a species may not be able to provide seed of that species every year. The seed buyer should plan to contact seed vendors well in advance of the time they want to plant any seed.

In addition, many of the companies in this directory sell species of herbaceous plants (wildflowers, grasses) that are not listed in this directory.

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-----------------------|
| <i>Abies alba</i> 12, 14, 28, 43, 55 | Fir, Silver |
| <i>Abies amabilis</i> 4, 14, 36, 43, 44 | Fir, Pacific Silver |
| <i>Abies balsamea</i> 2, 3, 4, 8, 12, 14, 19, 28, 42, 43, 44, 51, 55, 57 | Fir, Balsam |
| <i>Abies bornmuelleriana</i> 3, 4, 14, 43 | Fir, Turkish |
| <i>Abies bracteata</i> 4, 5, 12, 32, 43 | Fir, Bristlecone |
| <i>Abies cephalonica</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Fir, Greek |
| <i>Abies cilicica</i> 43 | |
| <i>Abies concolor</i> 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 43, 49, 54, 55 | Fir, White |
| <i>Abies concolor</i> var. <i>glaуca</i> 11, 44 | Fir, Rocky Mtn. White |
| <i>Abies concolor</i> var. <i>lowiana</i> 4, 14, 16, 44 | Fir, California White |
| <i>Abies ernesti</i> 43 | |
| <i>Abies firma</i> 5, 14, 43 | Fir, Momi |
| <i>Abies fraseri</i> 1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 14, 19, 27, 28, 43, 44, 51, 55 | Fir, Fraser |
| <i>Abies grandis</i> 1, 3, 4, 5, 12, 14, 16, 28, 34, 36, 43, 44, 48, 49, 54, 55 | Fir, Grand |
| <i>Abies holophylla</i> 28, 43 | Fir, Needle |
| <i>Abies homolepsis</i> 12, 14, 43 | Fir, Nikko |
| <i>Abies koreana</i> 3, 8, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Fir, Korean |
| <i>Abies lasiocarpa</i> var. <i>arizonica</i> 4, 5, 11, 14, 28, 32, 43, 44, 49, 54 | Fir, Corkbark |
| <i>Abies lasiocarpa</i> var. <i>lasiocarpa</i> 4, 5, 11, 14, 28, 32, 34, 43, 44, 49, 54 | Fir, Subalpine |
| <i>Abies magnifica</i> var. <i>magnifica</i> 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 36, 37, 43 | Fir, California Red |
| <i>Abies magnifica</i> var. <i>shastensis</i> 3, 4, 14, 16, 28, 36, 37, 43, 44, 50, 55 | Fir, Shasta Red |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|---------------------|
| <i>Abies mariesii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Abies nephrolepis</i> 28, 43 | Fir, Manchurian |
| <i>Abies nordmanniana</i> 3, 12, 14, 23, 28, 43, 44, 55 | Fir, Nordmann |
| <i>Abies numidica</i> 43 | Fir, Algerian |
| <i>Abies pindrow</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Fir, West Himalayan |
| <i>Abies pinsapo</i> 4, 12, 14, 43 | Fir, Spanish |
| <i>Abies procera</i> 3, 4, 5, 14, 28, 36, 43, 44, 48, 50 | Fir, Noble |
| <i>Abies religiosa</i> 4 | |
| <i>Abies sachalinensis</i> 14, 43 | Fir, Sakhalin |
| <i>Abies sibirica</i> 14, 22, 28, 43 | Fir, Siberian |
| <i>Abies veitchii</i> 14, 43 | Fir, Veitch |
| <i>Acacia</i> species 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 17, 28, 32, 39, 43, 56 | |
| <i>Acalypha hispida</i> 12 | Chenille Plant |
| <i>Acer x leucoderme</i> 43 | |
| <i>Acer argutum</i> 43 | |
| <i>Acer barbatum</i> 43 | Maple, Florida |
| <i>Acer buergerianum</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Maple, Trident |
| <i>Acer campestre</i> 12, 14, 28, 30, 34, 43 | Maple, Hedge |
| <i>Acer capillipes</i> 12, 43 | |
| <i>Acer cappadocicum</i> 12, 43 | |
| <i>Acer carpinifolium</i> 43 | Maple, Hornbeam |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-----------------------|
| <i>Acer circinatum</i> 4, 14, 28, 34, 43 | Maple, Vine |
| <i>Acer cissifolium</i> 43 | |
| <i>Acer davidii</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Acer diabolicum</i> 43 | |
| <i>Acer ginnala</i> 5, 8, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 28, 30, 33, 43, 45, 51 | Maple, Amur |
| <i>Acer glabrum</i> 4, 17, 23, 34, 35, 43, 47, 54 | Maple, Rocky Mountain |
| <i>Acer glabrum</i> sbsp. <i>douglasii</i> 4, 14, 28 | Maple, Rocky Mountain |
| <i>Acer grandidentatum</i> 4, 23, 28, 43, 47 | Maple, Canyon |
| <i>Acer griseum</i> 4, 14, 20, 28, 43 | Maple, Paperbark |
| <i>Acer grosseri</i> var. <i>hersii</i> 4, 12, 14, 43 | |
| <i>Acer heldreichii</i> 43 | Maple, Balkan |
| <i>Acer japonicum</i> 12, 28, 43 | Maple, Japanese |
| <i>Acer macrophyllum</i> 4, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 43 | Maple, Big-leaf |
| <i>Acer mandshuricum</i> 43 | |
| <i>Acer maximowiczianum</i> 43 | Maple, Nikko |
| <i>Acer miyabei</i> 33, 43 | Maple, Miyabei |
| <i>Acer mono</i> 28, 43 | |
| <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> 43 | Maple, Montpellier |
| <i>Acer negundo</i> 12, 14, 19, 28, 43, 54 | Boxelder |
| <i>Acer negundo</i> sbsp. <i>californicum</i> 1 | Boxelder |
| <i>Acer nigrum</i> 28, 43, 45 | Maple, Black |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-----------------------|
| <i>Acer oblongum</i> 12, 14, 43 | |
| <i>Acer orientale</i> 43 | |
| <i>Acer palmatum</i> 3, 5, 8, 12, 14, 19, 28, 32, 43 | Maple, Japanese |
| <i>Acer palmatum</i> var. <i>atropurpeum</i> 5, 8, 12, 14, 20, 32, 43 | Maple, Japanese |
| <i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> 18, 19, 43 | Maple, Striped |
| <i>Acer pentaphyllum</i> 43 | |
| <i>Acer platanoides</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 26, 28, 30, 33, 43, 45 | Maple, Norway |
| <i>Acer platanoides</i> var. <i>schwedleri</i> 12, 14, 28, 33, 43, 45 | Maple, Schwedler |
| <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> 12, 14, 28, 33, 43 | Maple, Sycamore |
| <i>Acer rubrum</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32, 43, 51, 53, 57 | Maple, Red |
| <i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>drummondii</i> 25, 29, 43 | Maple, Drummond Red |
| <i>Acer rufinerve</i> 12, 28, 43 | Maple, Snake Bark |
| <i>Acer saccharinum</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 20, 21, 26, 28, 30, 32, 43, 51, 53 | Maple, Silver |
| <i>Acer saccharum</i> 5, 8, 12, 14, 18, 19, 21, 26, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51, 53 | Maple, Sugar |
| <i>Acer sieboldianum</i> 43 | |
| <i>Acer spicatum</i> 18, 43 | Maple, Mountain |
| <i>Acer tataricum</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Maple, Tatarian |
| <i>Acer triflorum</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Maple, Three Flowered |
| <i>Acer truncatum</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Maple, Shantung |
| <i>Acer truncatum</i> var. <i>mono</i> 14 | Maple, Painted |
| <i>Actinidia deliciosa</i> 12 | Chinese Gooseberry |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Adansonia digitata</i> 12 | Baobab, Monkey-bread |
| <i>Adenium obesum</i> 12 | Desert Rose |
| <i>Adenostoma fasciculatum</i> 39 | Chamise - Greasewood |
| <i>Adenostoma sparsifolium</i> 39 | Ribbonwood - Redshanks |
| <i>Aesculus x carnea</i> 43 | Horse Chestnut, Red |
| <i>Aesculus californica</i> 4, 16, 43 | Buckeye, California |
| <i>Aesculus chinensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Aesculus glabra</i> var. <i>glabra</i> 18, 20, 21, 43 | Buckeye, Ohio |
| <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> 12, 14, 18, 20, 28, 33, 43 | Horsechestnut |
| <i>Aesculus indica</i> 43 | |
| <i>Aesculus octandra</i> 43 | Buckeye, Yellow |
| <i>Aesculus parviflora</i> 20, 43 | Buckeye, Bottlebrush |
| <i>Aesculus pavia</i> 20, 25, 28, 43 | Buckeye, Red |
| <i>Aesculus sylvatica</i> 43 | |
| <i>Aesculus turbinata</i> 43 | Horse Chestnut, Japanese |
| <i>Aesculus wilsonii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Aesculus woerlitzensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Agathis australis</i> 12 | Kaori Pine |
| <i>Agathosma ovata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Agave americana</i> 40 | Century Plant |
| <i>Agave attenuata</i> 12, 32 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|---------------------|
| <i>Agave parryi</i> 40, 56 | Mescal |
| <i>Agonis flexuosa</i> 5, 12, 32 | Peppermint Tree |
| <i>Agonis marginata</i> 12 | Willow Myrtle |
| <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Tree-of-Heaven |
| <i>Akebia quinata</i> 12, 43 | Akebia, Five-leaf |
| <i>Akebia trifoliata</i> 12, 43 | Akebia, Three-leaf |
| <i>Alberta magna</i> 12, 28 | Alberta |
| <i>Albizia adianthifolia</i> 28 | Gummifera |
| <i>Albizia julibrissin</i> 4, 5, 14, 19, 25, 28, 29, 32, 43 | Mimosa |
| <i>Albizia lebbeck</i> 5, 12, 28, 39, 43 | Woman's Tongue Tree |
| <i>Albizia lophantha</i> 5, 32, 39 | Albizia, Plume |
| <i>Albizia lucidior</i> 12 | |
| <i>Albizia odoratissima</i> 12 | Ceylon Rosewood |
| <i>Albizia procera</i> 12, 39 | |
| <i>Alectryon excelsus</i> 12 | Titoki |
| <i>Allamanda</i> species 12 | Allamanda |
| <i>Allophylus dregeanus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Alnus cordata</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Alder, Italian |
| <i>Alnus firma</i> 43 | |
| <i>Alnus formosana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 28, 43 | Alder, European |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-------------------------|
| <i>Alnus hirsuta</i> 43 | Alder, Manchurian |
| <i>Alnus incana</i> 12, 14, 28, 34, 43 | Alder, White |
| <i>Alnus jorullensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Alnus nepalensis</i> 5, 12, 43 | |
| <i>Alnus nitida</i> 12 | |
| <i>Alnus rhombifolia</i> 4, 5, 12, 32, 34 | Alder, White |
| <i>Alnus rubra</i> 3, 4, 5, 14, 28, 34, 36, 43, 44 | Alder, Red |
| <i>Alnus rugosa</i> 18, 43 | Alder, Speckled |
| <i>Alnus serrulata</i> 19 | Alder, Hazel |
| <i>Alnus sinuata</i> 4, 34, 43 | |
| <i>Alnus tenuifolia</i> 4, 43 | Alder, Mountain |
| <i>Alnus viridis</i> 12, 28, 43 | Alder, European Green |
| <i>Alphitonia excelsa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Alstonia scholaris</i> 12 | Devil Tree |
| <i>Ambrosia dumosa</i> 9, 17, 56 | Burr Sage |
| <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> 9, 12, 14, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 35, 40, 43, 45, 47, 54, 58 | Serviceberry, Saskatoon |
| <i>Amelanchier arborea</i> 12, 14, 43 | |
| <i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> 14, 18, 26, 28, 30, 43, 45 | Juneberry |
| <i>Amelanchier grandiflora</i> 30 | |
| <i>Amelanchier laevis</i> 18, 28, 43, 45, 51 | |
| <i>Amelanchier lamarkii</i> 14, 28, 43 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Amelanchier ovalis</i> 18, 28 | |
| <i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> 18, 30 | Serviceberry, Roundleaf |
| <i>Amelanchier spicata</i> 43 | |
| <i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i> 43 | |
| <i>Amelanchier utahensis</i> 9, 17, 23, 47 | Serviceberry, Desert |
| <i>Amorpha californica</i> 4 | False Indigo, California |
| <i>Amorpha canescens</i> 43, 54 | Lead Plant |
| <i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 40, 43, 45, 54 | Indigo Bush |
| <i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> 43 | |
| <i>Anacardium occidentale</i> 12 | Cashew |
| <i>Annona cherimola</i> 12 | Cherimoya |
| <i>Annona reticulata</i> 12 | Bullock's-heart |
| <i>Antigonon leptopus</i> 5, 32, 39 | Coral Vine |
| <i>Aralia chinensis</i> 12 | Chinese Angelica |
| <i>Aralia elata</i> 28, 43 | Japanese Angelica |
| <i>Aralia spinosa</i> 25, 43 | Devils-walkingstick |
| <i>Araucaria angustifolia</i> 12, 43 | Parana Pine |
| <i>Araucaria araucana</i> 4, 12, 28, 43 | Monkey-puzzle |
| <i>Araucaria bidwillii</i> 5, 12, 43 | Bunya-bunya |
| <i>Araucaria columnaris</i> 12 | New Caledonia Pine |
| <i>Araucaria heterophylla</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Norfolk Island Pine |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-----------------|
| <i>Araujia sericifera</i> 12 | Bladder-flower |
| <i>Arbutus arizonica</i> 4 | |
| <i>Arbutus glandulosa</i> 4 | |
| <i>Arbutus menziesii</i> 4, 5 | Madrona |
| <i>Arbutus unedo</i> 4, 5, 12, 32, 43 | Strawberry Tree |
| <i>Arbutus xalapensis</i> 4, 40 | |
| <i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i> 12, 28 | Palm, Alexandra |
| <i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i> 5, 12, 32 | Palm, Piccabeen |
| <i>Arcocarpus fraxinifolius</i> 12 | Shingle Tree |
| <i>Arctostaphylos</i> species 4, 28, 34, 39, 43 ,54 | Manzanita |
| <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 34, 35, 40, 43, 54 | Bearberry |
| <i>Ardisia crenata</i> 12, 32 | Coralberry |
| <i>Ardisia humilis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Ardisia macrocarpa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Areca triandra</i> 12 | |
| <i>Arecastrum romanoffianum</i> 5, 12, 32, 39 | Palm, Queen |
| <i>Arenga pinnata</i> 12 | Sugar Palm |
| <i>Aristolochia californica</i> 4 | Birthwort |
| <i>Aristolochia durior</i> 14, 43 | Dutchman's Pipe |
| <i>Aristolochia elegans</i> 12 | Calico Flower |
| <i>Aristotelia serrata</i> 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-------------------------|
| <i>Aronia x prunifolia</i> 12 | |
| <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> 14, 43 | Chokeberry, Red |
| <i>Aronia brilliantissima</i> 14, 30, 43 | Chokeberry |
| <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> 14, 18, 28, 43 | Chokeberry, Black |
| <i>Artemisia californica</i> 8, 39 | Sagebrush, California |
| <i>Artemisia cana</i> 9, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 47, 58 | Sagebrush, Silver |
| <i>Artemisia filifolia</i> 9, 23, 31, 40 | Sagebrush, Sand |
| <i>Artemisia frigida</i> 9, 17, 23, 28, 31, 40, 47, 54, 58 | Sagebrush, Fringed |
| <i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> 9, 17, 32, 40, 47, 55, 58 | Sagebrush, Prairie |
| <i>Artemisia nova</i> 9, 17, 23, 31, 47, 54, 58 | Sagebrush, Black |
| <i>Artemisia pycnocephala</i> 8, 12 | Wormwood, Sandhill |
| <i>Artemisia tridentata</i> var. <i>tridentata</i> 8, 9, 12, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 47, 54, 58 | Sagebrush, Basin |
| <i>Artemisia tridentata</i> var. <i>vaseyana</i> 9, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 40, 47, 58 | Sagebrush, Mountain Big |
| <i>Artemisia tridentata</i> var. <i>wyomingensis</i> 9, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 47, 58 | Sagebrush, Wyoming Big |
| <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> 43 | Mugwort |
| <i>Asimina parviflora</i> 25 | Pawpaw, Small Flower |
| <i>Asimina triloba</i> 12, 14, 20, 25, 28, 43, 51 | Pawpaw |
| <i>Asparagus falcatus</i> 12 | Sickle Thorn |
| <i>Atalaya hemiglaucia</i> 12 | |
| <i>Athrotaxis cupressoides</i> 4 | Pencil Pine |
| <i>Athrotaxis selaginoides</i> 4 | King Billy Pine |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|--------------------------|
| <i>Atriplex canescens</i> 5, 8, 9, 12, 17, 23, 28, 31, 32, 34, 40, 43, 47, 54, 56, 58 | Saltbrush, Fourwing |
| <i>Atriplex confertifolia</i> 8, 9, 12, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 39, 49, 43, 47, 54, 58 | Shadscale |
| <i>Atriplex corrugata</i> 8, 17, 23, 31, 47, 58 | Saltbrush, Mat |
| <i>Atriplex cuneata</i> 17, 23, 39, 47, 58 | Saltbrush, Castle Valley |
| <i>Atriplex gardneri</i> 9, 17, 23, 31, 47, 58 | Saltbrush, Gardner |
| <i>Atriplex glauca</i> 8, 12, 39 | Saltbush, Blue |
| <i>Atriplex halimus</i> 12 | Sea Orach |
| <i>Atriplex hymenelytra</i> 9, 56 | Saltbush, Desert-holly |
| <i>Atriplex lentiformis</i> 5, 8, 9, 12, 17, 32, 39, 47, 56 | Quail Bush |
| <i>Atriplex muelleri</i> 12 | Saltbush, Mueller's |
| <i>Atriplex nummularia</i> 8, 12, 39 | Saltbush, Old-man |
| <i>Atriplex nuttallii</i> 12, 28, 43 | Saltbrush, Nuttalii |
| <i>Atriplex polycarpa</i> 5, 8, 9, 12, 17, 47, 56, 58 | Saltbush, Desert |
| <i>Atriplex rhagodiooides</i> 39 | |
| <i>Atriplex semibaccata</i> 5, 8, 12, 17, 28, 32 | Saltbush, Australian |
| <i>Atriplex tridentata</i> 9, 17, 23, 47, 58 | Saltbush, Trident |
| <i>Atriplex undulata</i> 39 | |
| <i>Aucuba japonica</i> 12 | Japanese Aucuba |
| <i>Averrhoa carambola</i> 12 | Carambola |
| <i>Azadirachta indica</i> 12 | Neem |
| <i>Baccharis pilularis</i> 5, 8 | Coyote Bush |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|------------------------|
| <i>Baccharis sarothroides</i> 8, 17, 40 | Rosin Brush |
| <i>Banksia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Barringtonia acutangula</i> 12 | Indian Oak |
| <i>Bauhinia acuminata</i> 12 | Bauhinia, Dwarf White |
| <i>Bauhinia galpinii</i> 12, 28, 32 | Bauhinia, Red |
| <i>Bauhinia monandra</i> 12, 32 | Butterfly Flower |
| <i>Bauhinia natalensis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Bauhinia purpurea</i> 5, 14, 28, 32, 43, 56 | Orchid Tree, Butterfly |
| <i>Bauhinia racemosa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Bauhinia vahlii</i> 12 | Malu Creeper |
| <i>Bauhinia variegata</i> var.. <i>candida</i> 5, 12, 28, 32, 43 | Orchid Tree |
| <i>Beaucarnea recurvata</i> 5, 12, 32 | Elephant-foot Tree |
| <i>Beaumontia grandiflora</i> 12 | Easter-lily-vine |
| <i>Beilschmiedia tawa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Berberis amurensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Berberis aristata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Berberis canadensis</i> 43 | Barberry, American |
| <i>Berberis chinensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Berberis koreana</i> 43 | |
| <i>Berberis oblonga</i> 43 | |
| <i>Berberis thunbergii</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 30, 32, 43 | Barberry, Japanese |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|------------------------|
| <i>Berberis wilsoniae</i> 43 | |
| <i>Berzelia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Betula alba-sinensis</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Birch, Chinese Paper |
| <i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 43, 45 | Birch, Yellow |
| <i>Betula apoiensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Betula costata</i> 28, 43 | Birch, Costata |
| <i>Betula davurica</i> 14, 28, 43 | Birch, Dahurian |
| <i>Betula ermanii</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Birch, Gold |
| <i>Betula grossa</i> 43 | Birch, Japanese Cherry |
| <i>Betula jacquemontii</i> 12, 14, 43 | |
| <i>Betula lenta</i> 14, 18, 28, 43 | Birch, Sweet |
| <i>Betula maximowicziana</i> 12, 14, 28 ,43 | Birch, Monarch |
| <i>Betula nana</i> 39 | Birch, Dwarf |
| <i>Betula nigra</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32 ,43, 45, 51, 53, 54 | Birch, River |
| <i>Betula occidentalis</i> 4, 12, 34 | Birch, Water |
| <i>Betula papyrifera</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 34, 35, 43, 46, 51, 57 | Birch, Paper |
| <i>Betula papyrifera</i> var. <i>subcordata</i> 4 | Birch, Northwest Paper |
| <i>Betula pendula</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 30, 32, 43, 45, 51 | Birch, European White |
| <i>Betula platyphylla</i> var. <i>japonica</i> 12, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Birch, Japanese White |
| <i>Betula populifolia</i> 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 43, 45 | Birch, Gray |
| <i>Betula pubescens</i> 12, 28, 43 | Birch, White |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|---------------------------|
| <i>Betula pumila</i> 43 | Birch, Low |
| <i>Betula schmidtii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Betula tianschanica</i> 14, 28 | Birch, Tian Shan Mtn. |
| <i>Betula uber</i> 43 | |
| <i>Betula utilis</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Birch, Himalayan |
| <i>Billardiera longiflora</i> 12 | |
| <i>Bischofia trifoliata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Bismarckia nobilis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Bolusanthus speciosus</i> 12 | Rhodesian Wisteria |
| <i>Borassus flabellifer</i> 12 | Palm, Tala |
| <i>Boronia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Boscia albitrunca</i> 12, 28 | Shepherds Tree |
| <i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Bottle Tree, Flame |
| <i>Brachychiton discolor</i> 5, 28, 32 | Bottle Tree, Scrub |
| <i>Brachychiton gregorii</i> 12 | Desert Kurrajong |
| <i>Brachychiton populneus</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Kurrajong |
| <i>Brachychiton rupestris</i> 12 | Narrow-leaved Bottle Tree |
| <i>Brachyglottis repanda</i> 12 | |
| <i>Brahea armata</i> 12, 32 | Palm, Blue Hesper |
| <i>Brahea edulis</i> 12 | Guadeloupe Palm |
| <i>Brassaia actinophylla</i> 12 | Australian Umbrella Tree |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|------------------------|
| <i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> 12 | Paper Mulberry |
| <i>Brunfelsia pauciflora</i> 12, 32 | Morning-Noon-and-Night |
| <i>Buddleia asiatica</i> 12 | |
| <i>Buddleia davidii</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Summer Lilac |
| <i>Bumelia lanuginosa</i> 43 | Chittamwood |
| <i>Butia capitata</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32 | Palm, Jelly |
| <i>Buxus sempervirens</i> 28, 43 | Boxwood |
| <i>Buxus sinica</i> 28 | Boxwood, Chinese |
| <i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> 12 | Mysore Thorn |
| <i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i> 4, 12, 32, 56 | Bird-of-Paradise |
| <i>Caesalpinia mexicana</i> 4, 12, 56 | Poinciana, Mexican |
| <i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> 4, 12, 32, 40, 56 | Barbados-Pride |
| <i>Caesalpinia spinosa</i> 39 | Tara |
| <i>Cajanus cajan</i> 12 | Cajan, Pigeon-pea |
| <i>Calliandra eriophylla</i> 4, 56 | Fairy-duster |
| <i>Callicarpa americana</i> 12, 25 | Beautyberry |
| <i>Callicarpa dichotoma</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Callicarpa japonica</i> 43 | |
| <i>Callicarpa mollis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Callistemon acuminatus</i> 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|------------------------|
| <i>Callistemon brachyandrus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Callistemon citrinus</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Bottlebrush, Crimson |
| <i>Callistemon citrinus</i> var. <i>splendens</i> 12, 28 | Bottlebrush, Crimson |
| <i>Callistemon linearifolius</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Callistemon macropunctatus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Callistemon pachyphyllus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Callistemon pallidus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Callistemon paludosus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Callistemon phoeniceus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Callistemon pinifolius</i> 12 | |
| <i>Callistemon rigidus</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Callistemon salignus</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Callistemon sieberi</i> 12 | |
| <i>Callistemon teretifolius</i> 12 | |
| <i>Callistemon viminalis</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Bottlebrush, Weeping |
| <i>Callitris</i> species 4, 12 | Cypress Pine |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Heather |
| <i>Calocedrus decurrens</i> 3, 4, 5, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 36, 37, 43, 44, 55 | Incense-cedar |
| <i>Calocedrus formosana</i> 4 | Incense Cedar, Formosa |
| <i>Calocedrus macrolepis</i> 4 | Incense Cedar, Chinese |
| <i>Calodendrum capense</i> 12 | Cape Chestnut |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-----------------------|
| <i>Calothamnus</i> species 12 | Netbush |
| <i>Calotropis procera</i> 39 | Madar - Mudar |
| <i>Calycanthus floridus</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 43 | Sweet Shrub |
| <i>Calycanthus occidentalis</i> 4 | Western Spicebush |
| <i>Camellia japonica</i> 14, 43 | Camellia |
| <i>Camellia oleifera</i> 43 | Tea-oil Plant |
| <i>Camellia sasanqua</i> 12, 14, 43 | Camellia, Sasanqua |
| <i>Camellia sinensis</i> 12 | Tea |
| <i>Campsis radicans</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 28, 34, 43 | Trumpet Creeper |
| <i>Camptotheca acuminata</i> 12, 14, 28 | Camptotheca |
| <i>Capparis spinosa</i> 14, 43 | Caper Bush |
| <i>Caragana arborescens</i> 9, 12, 14, 19, 28, 34, 43, 45, 54, 57, 58 | Peashrub, Siberian |
| <i>Caragana boisii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Caragana microphylla</i> 12, 28, 43 | Caragana, Littleleaf |
| <i>Caragana zahlbruckneri</i> var. <i>pekinensis</i> 43 | Tupelo, Ogeechee Lime |
| <i>Carica papaya</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Papaya |
| <i>Carissa grandiflora</i> 5, 12, 14, 32 | Natal Plum |
| <i>Carludovica palmata</i> 12, 32 | Panama-Hat Plant |
| <i>Carmichaelia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Carnegiea gigantea</i> 56 | Saguaro |
| <i>Carpentaria acuminata</i> 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------|
| <i>Carpenteria californica</i> 4, 5, 12 | Tree Anemone |
| <i>Carpinus betulus</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Hornbeam, European |
| <i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> 14, 18, 19, 28, 43 | Hornbeam, American |
| <i>Carpinus cordata</i> 43 | |
| <i>Carpinus japonica</i> 43 | |
| <i>Carpinus laxiflora</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Carpinus orientalis</i> 28, 43 | Hornbeam, Oriental |
| <i>Carpinus tschonoskii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Carpinus turczaninovii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Carpodetus serratus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Carya aquatica</i> 25, 29, 43 | Hickory, Water |
| <i>Carya cordiformis</i> 20, 25, 43 | Hickory, Bitternut |
| <i>Carya glabra</i> 20, 21, 25, 43, 45, 53 | Hickory, Pignut |
| <i>Carya illinoensis</i> 12, 14, 20, 25, 28, 29, 30, 43, 45, 51 | Pecan |
| <i>Carya laciniosa</i> 12, 14, 20, 21, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51, 53 | Hickory, Shellbark |
| <i>Carya myristicaeformis</i> 25, 29, 43 | Hickory, Nutmeg |
| <i>Carya ovata</i> 5, 12, 14, 20, 21, 25, 28, 29, 30, 43, 45, 51, 53 | Hickory, Shagbark |
| <i>Carya pallida</i> 43 | Hickory, Sand |
| <i>Carya texana</i> 43 | Hickory, Black |
| <i>Carya tomentosa</i> 20, 21, 25, 29, 43, 45, 53 | Hickory, Mockernut |
| <i>Caryota species</i> 12 | Palm, Fishtail |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-----------------------|
| <i>Cassia armata</i> 39 | |
| <i>Cassia artemisioides</i> 5, 12, 32, 39, 56 | Senna, Wormwood |
| <i>Cassia australis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cassia circinnata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cassia eremophila</i> 5, 12, 32, 56 | Cassia, Desert |
| <i>Cassia fistula</i> 5, 12 | Golden-shower |
| <i>Cassia grandis</i> 12 | Pink-shower |
| <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> 43 | Senna, Wild |
| <i>Cassia javanica</i> 12 | Cassia, Apple-blossom |
| <i>Cassia leptophylla</i> 5, 32 | |
| <i>Cassia oligophylla</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cassia renigera</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cassia siamea</i> 5, 12, 28 | Kassod Tree |
| <i>Cassia sturtii</i> 5, 12, 32, 56 | |
| <i>Cassia tomentosa</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Castanea dentata</i> 4, 43 | Chestnut, American |
| <i>Castanea mollissima</i> 14, 19, 20, 28, 30, 43, 51 | Chestnut, Chinese |
| <i>Castanea pumila</i> 19, 25 | Chinquapin |
| <i>Castanea sativa</i> 43 | Chestnut, Spanish |
| <i>Castanopsis chrysophylla</i> 16, 43 | Chinquapin, Giant |
| <i>Castanopsis sempervirens</i> 9 | Chinquapin, Sierra |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Castanospermum australe</i> 12 | Australian Chestnut |
| <i>Casuarina cristata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Beefwood |
| <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> 5, 12, 28, 32, 39, 43 | Beefwood, Horsetail, Tree |
| <i>Casuarina fraseriana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Casuarina glauca</i> 12 | |
| <i>Casuarina littoralis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Casuarina stricta</i> 12 | |
| <i>Casuarina torulosa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> 12, 14, 25, 28, 39, 43 | Catalpa, Southern |
| <i>Catalpa ovata</i> 12, 28, 43 | Catalpa, Chinese |
| <i>Catalpa speciosa</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 43, 51 | Catalpa, Northern |
| <i>Ceanothus americanus</i> 43 | New Jersey Tea |
| <i>Ceanothus arboreus</i> 4 | Ceanothus, Feltleaf |
| <i>Ceanothus cordulatus</i> 4, 8, 9, 39 | Buckbrush, Snowbush |
| <i>Ceanothus cuneatus</i> 4, 8, 9, 12 ,34 | Buckbrush |
| <i>Ceanothus cyaneus</i> 4, 39 | Ceanothus, San Diego |
| <i>Ceanothus impressus</i> 4, 5, 8, 12 | Ceanothus, Santa Barbara |
| <i>Ceanothus incanus</i> 4 | Whitethorn, Coast |
| <i>Ceanothus integerrimus</i> 4, 5, 8, 9, 12, 14, 28, 34 | Buckbrush, Deerbrush |
| <i>Ceanothus jepsonii</i> 4 | Jepsons Hollybush |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-----------------------|
| <i>Ceanothus lemmontii</i> 4, 34 | Ceanothus, Lemmon's |
| <i>Ceanothus leucodermis</i> 4 | Whitethorn, Chaparral |
| <i>Ceanothus megacarpus</i> 4, 12 | Ceanothus, Big-pod |
| <i>Ceanothus palmeri</i> 4 | Ceanothus, Palmer |
| <i>Ceanothus papillosus</i> 4 | Ceanothus, Wart Leaf |
| <i>Ceanothus parryi</i> 4 | Ceanothus, Parry |
| <i>Ceanothus prostratus</i> 4, 5, 8, 9, 12, 14, 28, 34 | Buckbrush, Mahala-mat |
| <i>Ceanothus pumilus</i> 4 | Siskiyou-mat |
| <i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i> 4, 8, 9, 14, 17, 28, 34, 35, 58 | Buckbrush, Wild Lilac |
| <i>Ceanothus sordidus</i> 4, 9 | Jim Bush |
| <i>Ceanothus spinosus</i> 4, 9 | Ceanothus, Green-bark |
| <i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus</i> 4, 9 | Blueblossom |
| <i>Ceanothus tomentosus</i> 4, 8, 9 | Ceanothus, Woolly |
| <i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> 4, 9, 17, 28, 34, 35, 54, 58 | Buckbrush |
| <i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i> 4 | |
| <i>Cecropia palmata</i> 12 | Snakewood Tree |
| <i>Cedrela sinensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Cedrela toona</i> 12, 28 | Toon Tree |
| <i>Cedrus atlantica</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Cedar, Atlas |
| <i>Cedrus deodara</i> 3, 4, 5, 12, 14, 16, 19, 28, 32, 43, 55 | Cedar, Deodar |
| <i>Cedrus libani</i> 5, 14, 32, 43 | Cedar-of-Lebanon |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Bittersweet, Oriental |
| <i>Celastrus paniculatus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Celastrus scandens</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51 | Bittersweet, American |
| <i>Celtis africana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Celtis australis</i> 5, 12, 28, 32, 43 | Hackberry, Mediterranean |
| <i>Celtis bungeana</i> 28 | |
| <i>Celtis laevigata</i> 25, 29, 30, 43 | Sugarberry |
| <i>Celtis occidentalis</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 28, 34, 43, 45 | Hackberry |
| <i>Celtis pallida</i> 56 | Hackberry, Desert |
| <i>Celtis reticulata</i> 4, 34, 54, 56 | Hackberry, Net-leaved |
| <i>Celtis sinensis</i> 5, 12, 28, 32, 43 | Hackberry, Japanese |
| <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> 4, 14, 20, 25, 28, 30, 43 | Buttonbrush |
| <i>Cephalotaxus fortunei</i> 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Cephalotaxus harringtonia</i> var. <i>drupacea</i> 12, 43 | |
| <i>Ceratoides lanata</i> 9, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 40, 47, 58 | Winterfat |
| <i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Carob |
| <i>Ceratopetalum gummiferum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i> 14, 28, 43 | Katsura Tree |
| <i>Cercidium floridum</i> 4, 5, 12, 17, 32, 39 ,56 | Palo Verde, Blue |
| <i>Cercidium microphyllum</i> 4, 5, 12, 17, 32, 39, 56 | Palo Verde, Foothills |
| <i>Cercidium praecox</i> 56 | Brea, Palo |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Cercis canadensis</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32, 34, 43, 45, 51 | Redbud, Eastern |
| <i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>alba</i> 20, 43 | Whitebud |
| <i>Cercis chinensis</i> 5, 14, 19, 28, 32, 43 | Redbud, Chinese |
| <i>Cercis occidentalis</i> 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 34, 37, 43 | Redbud, California |
| <i>Cercis siliquastrum</i> 5, 12, 14, 39, 43 | Judas Tree |
| <i>Cercocarpus betuloides</i> 4, 5, 39, 43 | |
| <i>Cercocarpus intricatus</i> 43 | |
| <i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i> 4, 9, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 40, 47, 54, 58 | Curlyleaf Mahogany |
| <i>Cercocarpus montanus</i> 9, 17, 28, 31, 34, 40, 43, 47, 54, 58 | Mountain Mahogany |
| <i>Cestrum nocturnum</i> 5, 12, 32 | Jessamine, Night |
| <i>Chaenomeles cathayensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Chaenomeles japonica</i> 14, 28, 43 | Flowering Quince, Lesser |
| <i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i> 12, 43 | Quince, Japanese |
| <i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i> 40 | Fernbush |
| <i>Chamaecyparis funebris</i> 4, 12, 28 | Mourning Cypress |
| <i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i> 3, 4, 12, 14, 16, 28, 36, 43, 44, 55 | Port Orford-cedar |
| <i>Chamaecyparis nootkatensis</i> 4, 43, 44, 55 | Alaska-cedar |
| <i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i> 14, 28, 43 | False Cypress, Japanese |
| <i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Sawara Cypress |
| <i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> 14, 18, 43 | Atlantic White-cedar |
| <i>Chamaedorea elegans</i> 5, 32 | Palm, Parlor |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-------------------------|
| <i>Chamaerops humilis</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32 | Palm, European Fan |
| <i>Chamelaucium uncinatum</i> 12 | Waxflower, Geraldton |
| <i>Chilopsis linearis</i> 4, 5, 40, 43, 56 | Desert Willow |
| <i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> 34 | Wintergreen |
| <i>Chimonanthus praecox</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Wintersweet |
| <i>Chionanthus retusus</i> 14, 28, 43 | Fringe Tree, Chinese |
| <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32, 43, 45 | Fringetree |
| <i>Chordospartium stevensonii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Chorisia speciosa</i> 5, 12, 32 | Floss-Silk Tree |
| <i>Chorizema dicksonii</i> 12 | Yellow-eyed Flame-pea |
| <i>Chrysalidocarpus cabadae</i> 12 | |
| <i>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</i> 12 | Yellow Butterfly Palm |
| <i>Chrysalidocarpus madagascariensis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Chrysalidocarpus</i> species 12 | Palm |
| <i>Chrysobalanus icaco</i> 12 | Icaco, Coco-plum |
| <i>Chrysothamnus greenei</i> 31 | Rabbitbrush, Green |
| <i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i> 5, 9, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 39, 40, 47, 54, 58 | Rabbitbrush, Rubber |
| <i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i> 9, 17 ,23, 28, 31, 47, 58 | Rabbitbrush, Mt. Little |
| <i>Chukrasia tabularis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cibotium</i> species 12 | Tree Fern |
| <i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Camphor Tree |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|----------------------|
| <i>Cissus</i> species 5, 12, 32, 39 | Treebine |
| <i>Cistus albidus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cistus ladanifer</i> 12, 28, 32, 39 | Laudanum |
| <i>Cistus salviifolius</i> 12, 32 | |
| <i>Cistus villosus</i> var. <i>corsicus</i> 5, 8, 12, 32, 39 | Rock Rose, Mauve |
| <i>Citrus macrophylla</i> 12 | Alemow |
| <i>Cladrastis lutea</i> 14, 20, 28, 38 | Yellowwood |
| <i>Clematis columbiana</i> 34 | Clematis, Blue |
| <i>Clematis heracleifolia</i> 43 | |
| <i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i> 23, 28, 34, 43 | Western Virginsbower |
| <i>Clematis microphylla</i> 12 | |
| <i>Clematis montana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Clematis tangutica</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Clematis |
| <i>Clematis virginiana</i> 43 | Woodbine |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i> 12, 28, 43 | Traveller's Vine |
| <i>Clematis viticella</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Clematis, Italian |
| <i>Cleome isomeris</i> 4, 8, 9 | Bladderpod |
| <i>Clerodendrum tomentosum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Clerodendrum trichotomum</i> 14, 43 | Glory-bower |
| <i>Clethera</i> species 14, 43 | White Alder |
| <i>Cleyera japonica</i> 12, 14, 25 ,43 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Cliftonia monophylla</i> 43 | Buckwheat Tree |
| <i>Coccoloba uvifera</i> 12 | Sea Grape, Platterleaf |
| <i>Coccothrinax argentea</i> 12 | Palm, Broom |
| <i>Cochlospermum gillivraei</i> 12 | |
| <i>Coffea arabica</i> 5, 12, 32 | Coffee |
| <i>Coleonema pulchrum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Colutea arborescens</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Bladder Senna |
| <i>Comarostaphylis diversifolia</i> 4 | Summer Holly |
| <i>Comarostaphylis diversifolia</i> var. <i>planif</i> 4 | |
| <i>Conocarpus erectus</i> 12 | Buttonwood |
| <i>Coprosma</i> species 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Cordia sebestena</i> 12 | Geiger Tree |
| <i>Cordyline australis</i> 5, 12, 32 | Dracaena, Giant |
| <i>Cordyline australis</i> var. <i>atropurpurea</i> 32 | Dracaena, Giant |
| <i>Cordyline banksii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cordyline baverii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cordyline indivisa</i> 12, 14, 32 | Dracaena, Blue |
| <i>Cordyline stricta</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cordyline terminalis</i> 12, 32 | Hawaiian Good-Luck Plant |
| <i>Cornus alba</i> 12, 14, 28, 46 | Dogwood, Tartarian |
| <i>Cornus alba</i> var. <i>siberica</i> 14, 28, 30, 43 | Dogwood, Siberian |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Cornus alternifolia</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 30, 43, 45 | Dodwood, Pagoda |
| <i>Cornus amomum</i> 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51 | Dogwood, Silky |
| <i>Cornus australis</i> 28, 43 | |
| <i>Cornus canadensis</i> 8, 14, 19, 28, 34, 35, 43 | Dogwood, Bunchberry |
| <i>Cornus capitata</i> 8, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Dogwood, Himalayan |
| <i>Cornus controversa</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Dogwood, Pacific |
| <i>Cornus drummondii</i> 25, 28, 30, 43 | Dogwood, Roughleaf |
| <i>Cornus florida</i> 3, 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32, 34, 43, 51 | Dogwood, Flowering |
| <i>Cornus glabrata</i> 4, 43 | Dogwood, Brown |
| <i>Cornus kousa</i> 3, 8, 12, 14, 19, 28, 30, 43, 51 | Dogwood, Kousa |
| <i>Cornus mas</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 30, 43 | Cornelian Cherry |
| <i>Cornus nuttalli</i> 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 34, 43 | Dogwood, Pacific |
| <i>Cornus occidentalis</i> 4 | Dogwood Western |
| <i>Cornus officinalis</i> 12, 14, 30, 43 | Japanese Cornelian Cherry |
| <i>Cornus racemosa</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51 | Dogwood, Gray |
| <i>Cornus rugosa</i> 43 | Dogwood, Round-leaved |
| <i>Cornus sanguinea</i> 12, 14, 28, 30, 43 | Dogwood, Blood-twigs |
| <i>Cornus sericea</i> 5, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18, 19, 23, 28, 30, 34, 35, 40, 43, 51, 54, 55, 58 | Dogwood, Red-osier |
| <i>Cornus sessilis</i> 4, 43 | Dogwood, Pacific |
| <i>Cornus walteri</i> 43 | |
| <i>Corokia species</i> 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|------------------------|
| <i>Coronilla emerus</i> 12 | Scorpion-senna |
| <i>Corylopsis</i> species 43 | Winter Hazel |
| <i>Corylus americana</i> 5, 14, 18, 19, 20, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51 | Hazel, American |
| <i>Corylus avellena</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Hazelnut, European |
| <i>Corylus colurna</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Hazel, Turkish |
| <i>Corylus cornuta</i> 43 | Hazel, Beaked |
| <i>Corylus cornuta</i> var. <i>californica</i> 4, 28 | Hazelnut, Western |
| <i>Corylus heterophylla</i> 28 | |
| <i>Corynocarpus laevigata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cotinus coggygria</i> 5, 14, 28, 30, 43 | Smoketree |
| <i>Cotinus coggygria</i> var. <i>atropurpea</i> 20, 30, 43 | Smoketree, Purple Leaf |
| <i>Cotinus obovatus</i> 20, 43 | Smoketree, American |
| <i>Cotoneaster acutifolia</i> 11, 12, 14, 23, 28, 31, 43, 45 | Cotoneaster, Peking |
| <i>Cotoneaster adpressus</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Cotoneaster apiculatus</i> 5, 12, 14, 43 | Cotoneaster, Cranberry |
| <i>Cotoneaster bullatus</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Cotoneaster, Vilmorin |
| <i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i> 39, 43 | |
| <i>Cotoneaster dielsianus</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Cotoneaster, Diel's |
| <i>Cotoneaster divaricatus</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Cotoneaster, Spreading |
| <i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i> 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------|
| <i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Cotoneaster, Rock |
| <i>Cotoneaster integerrimus</i> 28 | |
| <i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i> 12, 14, 28, 32 ,43 | |
| <i>Cotoneaster lucidus</i> 28, 43 | Cotoneaster, Hedge |
| <i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i> 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Cotoneaster multiflorus</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Cotoneaster pannosus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> 12, 43 | |
| <i>Couroupita guianensis</i> 12 | Cannonball Tree |
| <i>Cowania mexicana</i> 9, 17, 31, 40, 58 | Cowania |
| <i>Cowania mexicana</i> var. <i>stansburiana</i> 4, 12, 23, 28, 34, 47, 54 | |
| <i>Crataegus aestivalis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Crataegus arnoldiana</i> 28 | Hawthorn, Arnold |
| <i>Crataegus azarolus</i> 43 | Azarole |
| <i>Crataegus brachyacantha</i> 25, 43 | Hawthorn, Blueberry |
| <i>Crataegus coccinea</i> 28 | Hawthorn, Fireberry |
| <i>Crataegus columbiana</i> 4, 28, 34 | Hawthorn, Red |
| <i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 28, 30, 43, 45 | Hawthorn, Cockspur |
| <i>Crataegus douglasii</i> 4, 18, 28, 34 | Hawthorn, Black |
| <i>Crataegus erythropoda</i> 28 | Hawthorn, Chocolate |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|----------------------|
| <i>Crataegus intricata</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>neobushii</i> 28 | Hawthorn, Monteer |
| <i>Crataegus laevigata</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Hawthorn, English |
| <i>Crataegus marshallii</i> 25, 28, 43 | Hawthorn, Parsley |
| <i>Crataegus mollis</i> 5, 14, 28, 43, 45 | Hawthorn, Downy |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> 12, 14, 43 | |
| <i>Crataegus opaca</i> 25, 29 | Hawthorn, Riverflat |
| <i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 26, 28, 30, 43, 51 | Hawthorn, Washington |
| <i>Crataegus pinnatifida</i> 28 | |
| <i>Crataegus pubescens</i> 28 | Hawthorn, Mexican |
| <i>Crataegus punctata</i> 12, 14, 28 | Hawthorn, Dotted |
| <i>Crataegus submollis</i> 28 | |
| <i>Crataegus succulenta</i> 28 | Hawthorn, Fleshy |
| <i>Crataegus viridis</i> 28, 30, 43 | |
| <i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Japanese Cedar |
| <i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> var. <i>sinensis</i> 4, 28 | Cryptomeria, Chinese |
| <i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i> 12 | Rubber Vine |
| <i>Cunninghamia konishii</i> 4, 43 | China Fir |
| <i>Cunninghamia lanceolata</i> 4, 28, 43 | China Fir |
| <i>Cunonia capensis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i> 5, 12, 32 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Cupressus arizonica</i> 4, 5, 8, 11, 14, 16, 28, 32, 43, 44, 54, 55, 56 | Cypress, Arizona |
| <i>Cupressus bakeri</i> 4, 12 | Cypress, Modoc |
| <i>Cupressus cashmeriana</i> 4 | Cypress, Kashmir |
| <i>Cupressus duclouxiana</i> 4 | Cypress, Yunnan |
| <i>Cupressus glabra</i> 4 | Cypress, Smoothbark Ariz. |
| <i>Cupressus goveniana</i> 4, 34 | Cypress, Gowan |
| <i>Cupressus goveniana</i> var. <i>pigmaea</i> 12, 16 | Cypress, Mendocina |
| <i>Cupressus guadalupensis</i> 4 | Cypress, Guadalupe |
| <i>Cupressus lusitanica</i> 4, 28, 41, 43 | Cypress, Mexican |
| <i>Cupressus lusitanica</i> cv. <i>benthamii</i> 4 | Cypress, East Mexican |
| <i>Cupressus macnabiana</i> 4, 12, 43 | Cypress, MacNab |
| <i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Cypress, Monterey |
| <i>Cupressus nevadensis</i> 4 | Cypress, Piute |
| <i>Cupressus sargentii</i> 4, 12, 43 | Cypress, Sargent |
| <i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> 4, 5, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Cypress, Italian |
| <i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> var. <i>atlantica</i> 4 | Cypress, Moroccan |
| <i>Cupressus stephensonii</i> 4 | Cypress, Cuyamaca |
| <i>Cupressus torulosa</i> 4, 28, 43 | Cypress, Bhutan |
| <i>Cussonia paniculata</i> 12 | Cabbage Tree |
| <i>Cussonia spicata</i> 12 | Cabbage Tree |
| <i>Cycas</i> species 28 | Palm, Sago |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|--------------------|
| <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> 28 | Quince, Common |
| <i>Cydonia sinensis</i> 28, 43 | Quince, Chinese |
| <i>Cyphomandra betacea</i> 12 | Tomato Tree |
| <i>Cyphomandra fragans</i> 12 | |
| <i>Cyrilla racemiflora</i> 43 | Leatherwood, Titi |
| <i>Cytisus</i> species 12, 14, 28, 39, 43 | Broom |
| <i>Dacrydium cupressinum</i> 12 | Rimu |
| <i>Dacrydium franklinii</i> 4 | Huon Pine |
| <i>Dais cotinifolia</i> 12 | |
| <i>Dalbergia sissoo</i> 12 | Sissoo |
| <i>Dalea frutescens</i> 40 | Dalea, Black |
| <i>Dalea spinosa</i> 56 | Smoke Tree |
| <i>Daphne</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Darwinia citriodora</i> 12 | |
| <i>Dasylirion wheeleri</i> 56 | Desert Spoon |
| <i>Davidia involucrata</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Dove Tree |
| <i>Daviesia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Decaisnea fargesii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Delonix regia</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 39 | Poinciana, Royal |
| <i>Dendromecon rigida</i> 4, 8 | Tree Poppy, Yellow |
| <i>Derris robusta</i> 28 | Jewel Vine |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Dicksonia</i> species 12 | Tree Fern |
| <i>Dillwynia juniperiana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Diospyros kaki</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Persimmon, Kaki |
| <i>Diospyros lotus</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Date Plum |
| <i>Diospyros texana</i> 4 | Persimmon, Black |
| <i>Diospyros virginiana</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 20, 21, 25, 28, 29, 30, 43, 51, 53 | Persimmon |
| <i>Dirca palustris</i> 20, 43 | Leatherwood |
| <i>Disanthus cercidifolius</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Distylium racemosum</i> 43 | Isu Tree |
| <i>Dizygotheca elegantissima</i> 12, 32 | False Aralia |
| <i>Dodonaea cuneata</i> 12 | Hopbush |
| <i>Dodonaea truncatialis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> 5, 12, 32, 56 | |
| <i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> var. <i>purpurea</i> 4, 5, 12, 32, 39 | Hopbush, Purple |
| <i>Dombeya burgessiae</i> 12 | |
| <i>Dracaena draco</i> 5, 12, 32 | Dragon Tree |
| <i>Dracaena umbraculifera</i> 12 | |
| <i>Dracophyllum</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Dryandra</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Duranta repens</i> 12 | Golden-dewdrop, Skyflower |
| <i>Durio zibethinus</i> 12 | Durian |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------|
| <i>Dyssodia acerosa</i> 17 | Dog Fir |
| <i>Echinocereus coccineus</i> 40 | Cactus, Claret Cup |
| <i>Echium fastuosum</i> 5, 32, 39 | Viper's Bugloss |
| <i>Ehretia dicksonii</i> 28 | |
| <i>Ekebergia capensis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 17, 19, 23, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 40, 43, 45, 47, 51, 58 | Russian-olive |
| <i>Elaeagnus commutata</i> 14, 18, 28, 34, 43, 54 | Silverberry |
| <i>Elaeagnus multiflora</i> 12, 43 | Elaeagnus, Cherry |
| <i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> 12, 14, 19, 20, 25, 28, 30, 34, 43, 51 | Autumn Olive |
| <i>Elaeis guineensis</i> 12 | Palm, Oil |
| <i>Elaeocarpus</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Eleutherococcus senticosus</i> 28 | Siberian Ginseng |
| <i>Embothrium coccineum</i> 12 | Chilean Fire Tree |
| <i>Encelia californica</i> 5, 8, 39 | Encelia, California |
| <i>Encelia farinosa</i> 5, 8, 17, 39, 56 | Brittlebrush |
| <i>Encelia frutescens</i> 56 | Brittlebrush, Green |
| <i>Enkianthus campanulatus</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Enkianthus perulatus</i> 43 | |
| <i>Entelea arborescens</i> 12 | |
| <i>Enterolobium cyclocarpum</i> 12 | Elephant's-ear |
| <i>Ephedra nevadensis</i> 9, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 40, 43, 47, 58 | Mormon Tea, Nevada |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Ephedra viridis</i> 9, 17, 23, 31, 34, 43, 47, 58 | Mormon Tea, Green |
| <i>Eremophila glabra</i> 12 | |
| <i>Eremophila maculata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Erica</i> species 12 | Heath |
| <i>Eriobotrya deflexa</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Loquat |
| <i>Eriocephalus</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Eriogonum</i> species 23 | |
| <i>Eriogonum arborescens</i> 8, 32 | Buckwheat, Santa Cruz Isl |
| <i>Eriogonum cinereum</i> 8, 12 | Buckwheat, Ashyleaf |
| <i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i> 5, 8, 12, 17, 34, 39, 47 | Buckwheat, California |
| <i>Eriogonum giganteum</i> 5, 8, 32, 39 | Buckwheat, Giant |
| <i>Eriogonum parvifolium</i> 8 | Buckwheat, Coastal |
| <i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> 8, 31, 47, 54, 58 | Buckwheat, Sulphur Flower |
| <i>Eriophyllum</i> species 8, 39 | |
| <i>Erythrina caffra</i> 5, 12, 28, 32, 39 | Coral Tree |
| <i>Erythrina corallodendrum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Erythrina crista-galli</i> 5, 12, 14, 32 | Coral Tree, Cockspur |
| <i>Erythrina flabelliformis</i> 4, 56 | Coral Tree, Southwestern |
| <i>Erythrina lysistemon</i> 12 | |
| <i>Erythrina suberosa</i> 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|------------------------|
| <i>Erythrina vespertilio</i> 12 | Gray Corkwood |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> species 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 39, 43 | |
| <i>Eucommia ulmoides</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Hardy Rubber Tree |
| <i>Eugenia myrtifolia</i> 12 | |
| <i>Eugenia uniflora</i> 12, 32 | Surinam Cherry |
| <i>Euonymus alata</i> 12, 14, 20, 28, 30, 43 | Euonymus, Winged |
| <i>Euonymus atropurpea</i> 14, 20, 28 | Wahoo |
| <i>Euonymus bungeana</i> 28, 30, 43 | Euonymus |
| <i>Euonymus europaea</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Spindle Tree, European |
| <i>Euonymus fortunei</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Euonymus hamiltoniana</i> var. <i>maackii</i> 28, 43 | |
| <i>Euonymus japonica</i> 43 | Spindle Tree |
| <i>Euonymus latifolia</i> 28, 43 | |
| <i>Euonymus occidentalis</i> 4 | Wahoo, Western |
| <i>Euonymus verrucosa</i> 28 | Spindle Tree, Warty |
| <i>Euphorbia leucocephala</i> 12 | Pascuita |
| <i>Euphorbia virosa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Euscaphis japonica</i> 43 | |
| <i>Euterpe edulis</i> 12 | Palm, Assai |
| <i>Evodia danielii</i> 12, 14, 20, 28, 43 | Evodia, Korean |
| <i>Evodia hupehensis</i> 12, 28, 43 | Evodia, Hupeh |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|----------------------|
| <i>Exochorda racemosa</i> 14, 43 | Pearlbush |
| <i>Fagraea bertereana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Fagus crenata</i> 43 | Beech, Japanese |
| <i>Fagus grandifolia</i> 14, 18, 19, 25, 28, 29, 43 | Beech, American |
| <i>Fagus orientalis</i> 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> 3, 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Beech, European |
| <i>Fallugia paradoxa</i> 4, 9, 12, 17, 23, 34, 40, 47, 54, 58 | Apache-plume |
| <i>Fatsia japonica</i> 12, 14, 32 | Paper Plant |
| <i>Feijoa sellowiana</i> 5, 12, 14, 32 | Feijoa |
| <i>Fendlera rupicola</i> 14, 40 | Fendlerbush, Cliff |
| <i>Ficus</i> species 5, 12, 28 | Ficus, Fig |
| <i>Firmiana simplex</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Chinese Parasol Tree |
| <i>Fokienia hodginsii</i> 4 | |
| <i>Forestiera acuminata</i> 4 | Swamp Privet |
| <i>Forestiera neomexicana</i> 40 | Desert Olive |
| <i>Forestiera segregata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Fothergilla gardenii</i> 43 | Witch Alder |
| <i>Fothergilla major</i> 43 | |
| <i>Fouquieria burragei</i> 12 | |
| <i>Fouquieria diguetii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Fouquieria splendens</i> 12, 56 | Ocotillo |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-----------------------|
| <i>Franklinia alatamaha</i> 12, 14, 43 | Franklin Tree |
| <i>Fraxinus americana</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51, 53 | Ash, White |
| <i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> 28, 43 | |
| <i>Fraxinus caroliniana</i> 25 | Ash, Carolina |
| <i>Fraxinus cuspidata</i> 40 | Ash, Fragrant |
| <i>Fraxinus dipetala</i> 4 | Ash, Flowering |
| <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Ash, European |
| <i>Fraxinus latifolia</i> 4, 28 | Ash, Oregon |
| <i>Fraxinus nigra</i> 18, 43 | Ash, Black |
| <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> 12, 14, 28 | Ash, Flowering |
| <i>Fraxinus oxycarpa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 51, 53 | Ash, Green |
| <i>Fraxinus profunda</i> 25, 43 | Ash, Pumpkin |
| <i>Fraxinus quadrangulata</i> 21 | Ash, Blue |
| <i>Fraxinus uhdei</i> 5, 12, 32 | Ash, Evergreen |
| <i>Fraxinus velutina</i> 5, 28, 32, 40, 43, 56 | Ash, Velvet |
| <i>Fremontodendron californicum</i> 4, 5, 8, 12, 32, 43 | Fremontia, California |
| <i>Fremontodendron mexicanum</i> 4, 5, 32 | Fremontia |
| <i>Fuchsia procumbens</i> 12 | |
| <i>Galphimia glauca</i> 12 | |
| <i>Galvezia speciosa</i> 39 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|------------------------|
| <i>Garcinia mangostana</i> 12 | Mangosteen |
| <i>Gardenia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Garrya</i> species 4, 12 | Silk-tassel |
| <i>Gaultheria antipoda</i> 12 | |
| <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> 14, 43 | Wintergreen |
| <i>Gaultheria shallon</i> 14, 28, 32, 34, 43 | Salal |
| <i>Geijera parviflora</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Genista</i> species 12 | Broom |
| <i>Geonoma schottiana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Ginkgo biloba</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 30, 32, 43 | Ginkgo |
| <i>Gleditsia aquatica</i> 43 | Waterlocust |
| <i>Gleditsia caspica</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> 5, 12, 14, 23, 28, 34, 43 | Honeylocust |
| <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> var. <i>inermis</i> 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 30, 32, 33, 43, 45 | Honeylocust |
| <i>Gliricidia sepium</i> 12 | Nicaraguan Cocoa-shade |
| <i>Glyptostrobus lineatus</i> 4 | Chinese Water Pine |
| <i>Gmelina arborea</i> 12, 28 | |
| <i>Gordonia lasianthus</i> 43 | Bay, Loblolly |
| <i>Grayia brandegeei</i> 23 | Hopsage, Spineless |
| <i>Grayia spinosa</i> 9, 17, 23, 28, 47, 58 | Hopsage, Spiny |
| <i>Grevillea banksii</i> 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|------------------------|
| <i>Grevillea robusta</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32 | Silk Oak |
| <i>Grevillea synaphae</i> 12 | |
| <i>Grewia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Greyia radikoferi</i> 12 | Natal Bottlebrush |
| <i>Grindelia stricta</i> 8 | Gumweed |
| <i>Griselinia littoralis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i> 4, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 28, 30, 43 | Kentucky Coffeetree |
| <i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> 28 | Baby's Breath |
| <i>Hakea</i> species 5, 12, 28, 32 | Pincushion Tree |
| <i>Halesia carolina</i> var. <i>carolina</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 28, 30, 43, 45 | Carolina Silverbell |
| <i>Halesia diptera</i> 12, 25, 43 | Silverbell, Two-winged |
| <i>Halesia monticola</i> 12, 14, 43 | Silverbell Tree |
| <i>Haloxylon</i> species 28 | |
| <i>Hamamelis japonica</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Witch-hazel, Japanese |
| <i>Hamamelis mollis</i> 12, 14, 28, 43, 51 | Witch-hazel, Chinese |
| <i>Hamamelis vernalis</i> 14, 20, 43 | Witch-hazel, Ozark |
| <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 25, 28, 30, 38, 43, 44, 45, 51 | Witch-hazel |
| <i>Hamelia patens</i> 12 | Scarlet Bush, Firebush |
| <i>Hardenbergia comptoniana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> 12 | Vine-lilac, Coral-pea |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|----------------------|
| <i>Harpephyllum caffrum</i> 5, 12, 32 | Kaffir Plum |
| <i>Harpullia pendula</i> 12 | |
| <i>Hebe</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Hedera helix</i> 12, 28 | English Ivy |
| <i>Hedycarya arborea</i> 12 | |
| <i>Helicteres isora</i> 12 | |
| <i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i> 4, 8, 32, 39 | Toyon |
| <i>Hibbertia scandens</i> 12 | Snake Vine |
| <i>Hibiscus ludwigii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i> 12 | Confederate Rose |
| <i>Hibiscus schizopetalus</i> 12 | Hibiscus, Japanese |
| <i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> 12, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Althea-shrub |
| <i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i> 12, 32 | Mahoe |
| <i>Hippohae rhamnoides</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Sea Buckthorn |
| <i>Holacantha emoryi</i> 12 | Crucifixion Thorn |
| <i>Holodiscus discolor</i> 14, 28, 34, 35, 54 | Ocean Spray |
| <i>Holodiscus dumosus</i> 40 | Cliff Spirea |
| <i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> 12 | |
| <i>Homalanthus populifolius</i> 12 | Queensland Poplar |
| <i>Hovea</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Hovenea dulcis</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Japanese Raisin Tree |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-----------------------|
| <i>Howea</i> species 12 | Palm, Sentry |
| <i>Hoya carnosa</i> 12 | Wax Plant |
| <i>Hydrangea anomala</i> 12, 14, 43 | Hydrangea, Climbing |
| <i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Hydriastele wendlandiana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Hymenosporum flavum</i> 5, 32 | |
| <i>Hypericum calycinum</i> 5, 12, 32, 43 | Rose-of-Sharon |
| <i>Hypericum patulum</i> 12, 43 | |
| <i>Hypericum revolutum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Hyptis emoryi</i> 56 | Desert Lavender |
| <i>Idesia polycarpa</i> 12, 28, 43 | Iigiri Tree |
| <i>Idria columnaris</i> 56 | Boojum |
| <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Holly, English |
| <i>Ilex cassine</i> 12 | Dahoon, Cassina |
| <i>Ilex cornuta</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Holly, Chinese |
| <i>Ilex decidua</i> 12, 14, 20, 25, 43 | Holly, Deciduous |
| <i>Ilex glabra</i> 14, 43 | Gallberry |
| <i>Ilex latifolia</i> 28 | Holly, Luster-leaf |
| <i>Ilex opaca</i> 12, 14, 19, 20, 25, 29, 34, 43 | Holly, American |
| <i>Ilex pedunculosa</i> 43 | |
| <i>Ilex serrata</i> 14, 43 | Winterberry, Japanese |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|--------------------|
| <i>Ilex verticillata</i> 12, 14, 18, 28, 34, 43, 51 | Winterberry |
| <i>Ilex vomitoria</i> 14, 25, 28, 29, 43 | Yaupon |
| <i>Illicium verum</i> 28 | Star Anise |
| <i>Indigofera</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Isopogon</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Itea virginica</i> 25 | Sweetspire |
| <i>Ixora coccinea</i> 12 | Flame-of-the-woods |
| <i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> 5, 12, 28, 32, 39 | Jacaranda |
| <i>Jacquinia pungens</i> 12 | |
| <i>Jamesia americana</i> 43 | |
| <i>Jasminum humile</i> cv. <i>revolutum</i> 12 | Jasmine |
| <i>Jasminum officinale</i> 12 | Jasmine, Poet's |
| <i>Jatropha curcas</i> 28 | Barbados Nut |
| <i>Jatropha podagraria</i> 12 | Tartogo |
| <i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> 43 | Walnut, Japanese |
| <i>Juglans californica</i> 4 | Walnut, California |
| <i>Juglans cinerea</i> 14, 18, 20, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51 | Butternut |
| <i>Juglans hindsii</i> 4, 28 | Walnut, Hinds |
| <i>Juglans major</i> 4, 43 | Walnut, Arizona |
| <i>Juglans mandshurica</i> 14, 28, 43 | Walnut, Manchurian |
| <i>Juglans microcarpa</i> 4, 28 | Walnut, Little |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Juglans nigra</i> 5, 6, 14, 20, 25, 28, 29, 30, 33, 43, 45, 51 | Walnut, Black |
| <i>Juglans regia</i> 5, 14, 43, 51 | Walnut, English |
| <i>Juglans regia</i> var. <i>carpathian</i> 28, 30, 43, 51 | Walnut, Carpathian Engl. |
| <i>Juniperus ashei</i> 4 | Juniper, Ashe |
| <i>Juniperus californica</i> 4, 43 | |
| <i>Juniperus chinensis</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Juniper, Chinese |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Juniper, Common |
| <i>Juniperus deppeana</i> 4, 14, 56 | Juniper, Alligator |
| <i>Juniperus formosana</i> 14, 28 | |
| <i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> 4, 28, 43 | Juniper, Creeping |
| <i>Juniperus monosperma</i> 4, 14, 40, 43, 54 | Juniper, Cherrystone |
| <i>Juniperus occidentalis</i> 4, 16, 43 | Juniper, Western |
| <i>Juniperus osteosperma</i> 4, 12, 23, 47 | Juniper, Utah |
| <i>Juniperus pinchotii</i> 4, 43 | Juniper, Red-berry |
| <i>Juniperus rigida</i> 43 | Juniper, Needle |
| <i>Juniperus scopulorum</i> 4, 11, 12, 14, 23, 28, 34, 35, 40, 43, 47, 54, 58 | Juniper, Rocky Mountain |
| <i>Juniperus silicicola</i> 4, 12, 14, 43 | Southern Red Cedar |
| <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 25, 28, 29, 30, 34, 43, 44, 45, 47, 51, 57 | Eastern Red Cedar |
| <i>Kalmia latifolia</i> 12, 14, 19, 43 | Laurel, Mountain |
| <i>Kalopanax pictus</i> 12, 28, 43 | Castor Aralia |
| <i>Kennedia</i> species 5, 12, 32 | Coral Pea |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------|
| <i>Kerria japonica</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Japanese Rose |
| <i>Keteleeria davidiana</i> 4 | |
| <i>Khaya nyasica</i> 12 | Nyasaland Mahogany |
| <i>Khaya senegalensis</i> 12 | Senegal Mahogany |
| <i>Kiggelaria africana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Knightia excelsa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Kochia prostrata</i> 9, 17, 23, 31, 47, 58 | Kochia |
| <i>Koelreuteria bipinnata</i> 5, 12, 25, 32, 43 | Goldenrain tree |
| <i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 25, 28, 30, 32, 33, 43 | Varnishtree |
| <i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Beauty Bush |
| <i>Kraussia floribunda</i> 12 | |
| <i>Kunzea</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Laburnum alpinum</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Laburnum, Scotch |
| <i>Laburnum anagyroides</i> 5, 14, 19, 28, 30, 43 | Chaintree |
| <i>Lagerstroemia floribunda</i> 12 | |
| <i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> 5, 12, 14, 28 | Crape Myrtle |
| <i>Lagunaria patersonii</i> 12, 28 | Primrose Tree |
| <i>Lansium domesticum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Lapageria rosea</i> 43 | Chilean Bellflower |
| <i>Larix x eurolepsis</i> 28, 43 | Larch, Dunkeld |
| <i>Larix decidua</i> 14, 18, 19, 28, 43, 51 | Larch, European |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-------------------------|
| <i>Larix gmelinii</i> 14, 28, 43 | Larch, Dahurian |
| <i>Larix gmelinii</i> var. <i>olgensis</i> 28 | Larch, Olga Bay |
| <i>Larix gmelinii</i> var. <i>principis-rupprechti</i> 28 | Larch, Prince Rupprecht |
| <i>Larix kaempferi</i> 12, 28, 43 | Larch, Japanese |
| <i>Larix laricina</i> 14, 18, 19, 28, 43, 57 | Tamarack |
| <i>Larix lyallii</i> 4, 43 | |
| <i>Larix occidentalis</i> 3, 4, 12, 14, 28, 34, 43, 44 | Larch, Western |
| <i>Larix sibirica</i> 14, 28, 43 | Larch, Siberian |
| <i>Larrea divaricata</i> 17, 39 | Creosotebush |
| <i>Larrea tridentata</i> 40, 56 | Creosotebush |
| <i>Latania loddigesii</i> 5, 12, 32 | Palm, Latan |
| <i>Laurelia novae-zealandiae</i> 12 | |
| <i>Laurus nobilis</i> 5, 12, 14, 32, 43 | Sweet Bay |
| <i>Lavatera assurgentiflora</i> 8 | Tree Mallow, California |
| <i>Leea coccinea</i> 5, 12, 32 | West Indian Holly |
| <i>Lepidozamia peroffskyana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Leptospermum</i> species 5, 12, 28, 32 | |
| <i>Lespedeza bicolor</i> 12, 14, 28, 30, 43 | Clover Bush |
| <i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> 12, 32 | Lead Tree |
| <i>Leucaena retusa</i> 4 | Leucaena, Little-leaf |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Leucospermum</i> species 12 | Pincushion |
| <i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i> 12, 19, 43 | Leucothoe, Drooping |
| <i>Leycesteria formosa</i> 43 | Himalaya Honeysuckle |
| <i>Licuala</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Ligustrum japonicum</i> 5, 12, 14, 25, 28, 32, 43 | Privet, Japanese |
| <i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> 14, 25, 28, 32, 43 | Privet |
| <i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> 43 | Privet, Regel's |
| <i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> 12 | Privet, California |
| <i>Ligustrum sinense</i> 12 | |
| <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> 28, 43 | Privet, Common |
| <i>Lindera benzoin</i> 14, 20, 21, 28, 43 | Spicebush |
| <i>Liquidambar formosana</i> 14, 28, 43 | Formosan Gum |
| <i>Liquidambar orientalis</i> 43 | Sweet Gum, Oriental |
| <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 21, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32, 39, 43, 46, 53 | Sweet Gum |
| <i>Liriodendron chinensis</i> 14, 28 | Tulip Tree, Chinese |
| <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 32, 43, 46, 51, 53 | Tulip Tree, Yellow-poplar |
| <i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i> 4, 5, 28, 43 | Tanbark Oak |
| <i>Livistona</i> species 5, 12, 14, 28, 32 | Palm, Fan |
| <i>Lonicera alpigena</i> 43 | Honeysuckle |
| <i>Lonicera ciliosa</i> 34 | Honeysuckle, Trumpet |
| <i>Lonicera involucrata</i> 34 | Twinberry |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Lonicera japonica</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Honeysuckle, Japanese |
| <i>Lonicera maackii</i> 14, 28, 30, 43 | Honeysuckle, Amur |
| <i>Lonicera quinquelocularis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Lonicera tatarica</i> 12, 14, 28, 30, 43, 51 | Honeysuckle, Tatarian |
| <i>Lonicera utahensis</i> 34 | Honeysuckle, Utah |
| <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> 28, 39, 43 | Honeysuckle, European Fly |
| <i>Luculia gratissima</i> 12 | |
| <i>Lupinus arboreus</i> 12, 28, 39 | Lupine, Tree |
| <i>Lyonothamnus floribundus</i> sbsp. <i>asplenifolius</i> 5, 32 | Catalina Ironwood |
| <i>Lysiloma microphyllum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Lysiloma sabicu</i> 12 | Sabicu |
| <i>Lysiloma thornberi</i> 56 | Desert Fern |
| <i>Maackii amurensis</i> 14, 28, 43, 45 | |
| <i>Macadamia integrifolia</i> 5, 12, 32 | Macadamia Nut |
| <i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i> 12, 32, 56 | Cat's-Claw Creeper |
| <i>Mackaya bella</i> 12 | |
| <i>Maclura pomifera</i> 4, 12, 14, 19, 28, 30, 43 | Osage-orange |
| <i>Macropiper excelsum</i> 12 | Pepper Tree, Kawa-Kawa |
| <i>Magnolia x loebneri</i> 43 | |
| <i>Magnolia x soulangeana</i> 43 | Magnolia, Chinese Saucer |
| <i>Magnolia x soulangeana</i> var. <i>lennei</i> 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------|
| <i>Magnolia acuminata</i> 14, 18, 19, 20, 28, 43 | Cucumber Tree |
| <i>Magnolia ashei</i> 43 | Magnolia, Ashe |
| <i>Magnolia fraseri</i> 19, 43 | Magnolia, Fraser |
| <i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 32, 43 | Magnolia, Southern |
| <i>Magnolia heptapeta</i> 12, 28, 43 | Magnolia, Yulan |
| <i>Magnolia kobus</i> 12, 14, 43 | |
| <i>Magnolia macrophylla</i> 4, 12, 25, 28, 43 | Magnolia, Bigleaf |
| <i>Magnolia sieboldii</i> 28, 43 | |
| <i>Magnolia stellata</i> 14, 20, 43 | Magnolia, Star |
| <i>Magnolia tripetala</i> 21, 43 | Magnolia, Umbrella |
| <i>Magnolia virginiana</i> 12, 19, 25, 28, 43 | Magnolia, Sweetbay |
| <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 25, 28, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39, 43 | Oregon Grape |
| <i>Mahonia bealei</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Mahonia californica</i> 4 | |
| <i>Mahonia dictyota</i> 4 | |
| <i>Mahonia fremontii</i> 4 | |
| <i>Mahonia haematocarpa</i> 4, 40, 56 | Mahonia, Red |
| <i>Mahonia higginsiae</i> 4 | |
| <i>Mahonia lomariifolia</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Mahonia nervosa</i> 3, 5, 14, 28, 34, 43 | Oregon Grape |
| <i>Mahonia nevinii</i> 4 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|----------------------|
| <i>Mahonia pinnata</i> 4 | |
| <i>Mahonia piperana</i> 4 | |
| <i>Mahonia pumila</i> 4 | |
| <i>Mahonia repens</i> 3, 4, 5, 11, 12, 14, 17, 23, 28, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39, 40, 43, 54 | Dwarf Oregon Grape |
| <i>Mahonia trifoliolata</i> 4, 40 | |
| <i>Malus x micromalus</i> 28 | |
| <i>Malus x zumi</i> 28, 43 | Crab Apple, Zumi |
| <i>Malus baccata</i> 5, 14, 28, 34, 43, 51 | Crab Apple, Siberian |
| <i>Malus baccata</i> var. <i>mandshurica</i> 14, 28, 30, 43 | Crab Apple, Siberian |
| <i>Malus brevipes</i> 34 | Crab Apple, Oriental |
| <i>Malus floribunda</i> 5, 12, 14, 43 | Crab Apple, Showy |
| <i>Malus fusca</i> 4 | Crab Apple, Oregon |
| <i>Malus hupehensis</i> 14, 28, 43 | Crab Apple, Tea |
| <i>Malus ioensis</i> 28, 43 | Crab Apple, Prairie |
| <i>Malus prunifolia</i> 12, 28, 43 | Apple, Plum-leaved |
| <i>Malus pumila</i> 12, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Apple, Common |
| <i>Malus sargentii</i> 5, 14, 28, 30, 43, 51 | Crab Apple, Sargent |
| <i>Malus sieboldii</i> 14, 28, 43 | Crab Apple, Toringo |
| <i>Malus sylvestris</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Apple, Wild |
| <i>Malus toringoides</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Malus transitoria</i> 28 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Malus yunnanensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Manilkara roxburghiana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Manilkara zapota</i> 12 | Sapodilla |
| <i>Maytenus boaria</i> 5, 12, 32 | Mayten |
| <i>Medinilla magnifica</i> 32 | |
| <i>Melaleuca</i> species 5, 12, 28, 32 | Honey Myrtle |
| <i>Melia azedarach</i> 5, 12, 14, 25, 28, 39 | Chinaberry |
| <i>Melia toosendan</i> 28 | |
| <i>Melia ternata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Melicytus</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Meryta sinclairii</i> 12 | Puka |
| <i>Mespilus germanica</i> 12, 14, 28 | Medlar |
| <i>Mesua ferrea</i> 12 | Gau-gau |
| <i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43, 51 | Dawn Redwood |
| <i>Metrosideros excelsus</i> 12, 28, 32 | New Zealand Christmas Tree |
| <i>Michelia champaca</i> 12 | Champaca |
| <i>Microcoleum weddellianum</i> 12 | Palm, Weddel |
| <i>Millettia dura</i> 12 | |
| <i>Mimosa polycarpa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Mimosa pudica</i> 5, 14, 32 | Touch-Me-Not Plant |
| <i>Mimosa scabrella</i> 12 | Bracaatinga |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Mimulus</i> species 5, 8, 39 | Monkey Flower |
| <i>Mimusops elengi</i> 12, 28 | Spanish Cherry |
| <i>Mitchella repens</i> 43 | Partridgeberry |
| <i>Morinda citrifolia</i> 12 | Indian Mulberry, Awl Tree |
| <i>Moringa pterygosperma</i> 12 | Horseradish Tree |
| <i>Morus alba</i> 5, 14, 28, 34, 43 | Mulberry, White |
| <i>Morus alba</i> var. <i>tartarica</i> 14, 19, 28, 32, 43, 45 | Mulberry, Russian |
| <i>Morus nigra</i> 5, 14, 28, 43 | Mulberry, Black |
| <i>Morus rubra</i> 14, 19, 43 | Mulberry, Red |
| <i>Mucuna deeringiana</i> 28 | Velvet Bean |
| <i>Murraya paniculata</i> 5, 12, 32 | Orange Jasmine |
| <i>Myoporum</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Myrciaria jaboticaba</i> 12 | |
| <i>Myrica californica</i> 4, 16, 39 | Bayberry, Pacific |
| <i>Myrica cerifera</i> 5, 12, 19, 25, 32, 43 | Wax-myrtle |
| <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i> 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 43 | Bayberry, Northern |
| <i>Myroxylon balsamum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Myrsine africana</i> 12 | Cape Myrtle, Afr. Boxwood |
| <i>Myrtus communis</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Myrtle |
| <i>Nandina domestica</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 25, 28, 29, 32, 43 | Heavenly Bamboo |
| <i>Nannorrhops ritchiana</i> 12 | Palm, Mazari |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|------------------------|
| <i>Neodopsis</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Nerium oleander</i> 5, 12, 32 | Oleander |
| <i>Nicotiana glauca</i> 12, 39 | Tree Tobacco |
| <i>Noronia emarginata</i> 12 | |
| <i>Nothofagus</i> species 12, 43 | |
| <i>Nuxia floribunda</i> 12 | |
| <i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> 12 | Tree-of-sadness |
| <i>Nymania capensis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Nypa fruticans</i> 12 | Palm, Nypa |
| <i>Nyssa aquatica</i> 12, 14, 25, 28, 29, 43 | Tupelo, Water |
| <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> var. <i>sylvatica</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32, 43, 51 | Blackgum |
| <i>Ochna serrulata</i> 5, 12, 32 | Mickey-Mouse Plant |
| <i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i> 4, 12 | Indian Plum |
| <i>Olea europaea</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Olive, Common |
| <i>Olearia</i> species 12 | Tree Aster |
| <i>Orania sylvicola</i> 12 | |
| <i>Orixa japonica</i> 43 | |
| <i>Orphium frutescens</i> 12 | |
| <i>Ostrya carpinifolia</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Hop Hornbeam, European |
| <i>Ostrya virginiana</i> 14, 18, 19, 25, 28, 43 | Hop Hornbeam |
| <i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i> 12, 14, 19, 43 | Sourwood |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|------------------------|
| <i>Pachira aquatica</i> 12 | Guiana Chestnut |
| <i>Paeonia suffruticosa</i> 14, 43 | Peony, Tree |
| <i>Paliurus spina-christi</i> 12 | Christ's Thorn |
| <i>Pandanus</i> species 5, 12, 32 | Screw Pine |
| <i>Pandorea pandorana</i> 12 | Wonga-wonga Vine |
| <i>Paranomus reflexus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 39, 43, 56 | Jerusalem Thorn |
| <i>Parmentiera cereifera</i> 12 | Candle Tree |
| <i>Parrotia persica</i> 14, 28, 43 | Parrotia, Persian |
| <i>Parrotiopsis jacquemontiana</i> 43 | |
| <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 25, 28, 32, 43, 45 | Virginia Creeper |
| <i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 32, 43 | Japanese Creeper |
| <i>Passiflora edulis</i> 5, 12, 14, 32 | Passion Fruit |
| <i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> 5, 12, 13, 14, 19, 20, 28, 43 | Princess Tree |
| <i>Peltophorum dubium</i> 12 | |
| <i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i> 12, 28 | Yellow-flame Poinciana |
| <i>Pentachondra pumila</i> 12 | |
| <i>Peraphyllum ramosissimum</i> 23, 47, 54 | Squawapple |
| <i>Persea borbonia</i> 25, 43 | Redbay |
| <i>Petteria ramentacea</i> 43 | |
| <i>Phellodendron amurense</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 20, 28, 30, 43 | Amur Corktree |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-----------------------|
| <i>Phellodendron chinense</i> 43 | Cork Tree |
| <i>Phellodendron japonicum</i> 43 | |
| <i>Phellodendron sachalinense</i> 43 | |
| <i>Philadelphus coronarius</i> 43 | Mock Orange |
| <i>Philadelphus lewisii</i> 28, 34, 35 | Mock Orange, Lewis |
| <i>Phoenix</i> species 5, 12, 14, 28, 32 | Palm, Date |
| <i>Photinia serrulata</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Chinese Hawthorn |
| <i>Photinia villosa</i> 28, 43 | |
| <i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> 12 | Embllic, Myrobalan |
| <i>Phyllodoce empetriformis</i> 34 | Mountain Heather, Red |
| <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i> 4 | |
| <i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> 12, 14, 18, 28, 43 | Ninebark |
| <i>Phytolacca dioica</i> 12 | |
| <i>Picea abies</i> 3, 4, 12, 14, 19, 22, 28, 38, 43, 51, 55 | Spruce, Norway |
| <i>Picea asperata</i> 4, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Picea breweriana</i> 4, 14, 28, 37, 43, 44 | Spruce, Brewer |
| <i>Picea engelmannii</i> 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 12, 14, 18, 28, 34, 36, 43, 44, 49 | Spruce, Engelmann |
| <i>Picea glauca</i> 1, 4, 8, 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 38, 42, 43, 44, 51, 55, 57 | Spruce, White |
| <i>Picea glauca</i> var. <i>albertiana</i> 12, 14, 28, 43, 44 | Spruce, Western White |
| <i>Picea glauca</i> var. <i>densata</i> 1, 3, 5, 11, 12, 14, 18, 28, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55 | Spruce, Black Hills |
| <i>Picea glehnii</i> 12 | Spruce, Sakhalin |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-------------------------|
| <i>Picea jezoensis</i> 4, 14, 28, 43, 51 | Spruce, Yeddo |
| <i>Picea koyamai</i> 28, 43, 51 | Spruce, Koyama |
| <i>Picea mariana</i> 4, 14, 18, 19, 28, 42, 43, 51, 57 | Spruce, Black |
| <i>Picea meyeri</i> 4, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Picea obovata</i> 14, 22, 28, 43 | Spruce, Siberian |
| <i>Picea omorika</i> 3, 12, 14, 19, 22, 28, 43, 51, 55 | Spruce, Serbian |
| <i>Picea orientalis</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Picea polita</i> 43 | Spruce, Tiger-tail |
| <i>Picea pungens</i> 4, 8, 11, 18, 32, 34, 55 | Spruce, Colorado Blue |
| <i>Picea pungens</i> var. <i>glaуca</i> 1, 3, 5, 12, 14, 16, 17, 19, 28, 40, 43, 44, 49, 51, 54 | Spruce, Blue |
| <i>Picea rubens</i> 12, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Spruce, Red |
| <i>Picea schrenkiana</i> 28, 43 | Spruce, Schrenkiana |
| <i>Picea sitchensis</i> 3, 4, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 36, 43, 44, 55 | Spruce, Sitka |
| <i>Picea smithiana</i> 12 | Spruce, Himalayan |
| <i>Picea tiashanica</i> 4 | |
| <i>Picea wilsonii</i> 4, 28 | Spruce, Wilson's |
| <i>Pickeringia montana</i> 4 | Chaparral Pea |
| <i>Pieris floribunda</i> 12, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Fetterbush |
| <i>Pieris japonica</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 43 | Lily-of-the-Valley Bush |
| <i>Pigafetta filaris</i> 12 | |
| <i>Pimenta dioica</i> 12 | Allspice, Pimento |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|---------------------------|
| <i>Pinckneya pubens</i> 43 | Fever Tree |
| <i>Pinus albicaulis</i> 4, 14, 34, 43 | Pine, White-bark |
| <i>Pinus aristata</i> 3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 12, 14, 17, 28, 32, 43, 49, 51, 54 | Pine, Bristlecone |
| <i>Pinus armandii</i> 4, 14, 28, 43 | Pine, Armand |
| <i>Pinus attenuata</i> 3, 4, 5, 14, 16, 28, 32, 37, 43, 50 | Pine, Knobcone |
| <i>Pinus attenuata</i> x <i>Pinus radiata</i> 50 | Pine, Knobcone x Monterey |
| <i>Pinus ayacahuite</i> 4, 43 | Pine, Mexican White |
| <i>Pinus balfouriana</i> 4 | Pine, Foxtail |
| <i>Pinus banksiana</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 38, 42, 43, 51, 57 | Pine, Jack |
| <i>Pinus brutia</i> var. <i>eldarica</i> 4, 5, 14, 16, 28, 32, 43 | Pine, Afghan |
| <i>Pinus bungeana</i> 4, 14, 28, 43, 51 | Pine, Lace-bark |
| <i>Pinus canariensis</i> 5, 8, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Pine, Canary Island |
| <i>Pinus caribaea</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 41, 43, 46 | Pine, Caribbean |
| <i>Pinus cembra</i> 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Pine, Swiss Stone |
| <i>Pinus cembroides</i> 4, 8, 28, 43 | Pine, Mexican Pinyon |
| <i>Pinus chiapensis</i> 4 | Pine, Chiapas White |
| <i>Pinus clausa</i> 12, 24, 43 | Pine, Sand |
| <i>Pinus contorta</i> 4, 5, 8, 12, 32, 34, 55 | Pine, Lodgepole |
| <i>Pinus contorta</i> var. <i>contorta</i> 3, 14, 16, 28, 36, 43, 44 | Pine, Lodgepole |
| <i>Pinus contorta</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> 4, 5, 8, 11, 14, 17, 28, 43, 44, 49, 54 | Pine, Rcky. Mtn. Lodgepol |
| <i>Pinus contorta</i> var. <i>murrayana</i> 3, 4, 14, 16, 28, 36, 43, 44 | Pine, Sierra Lodgepole |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-------------------------|
| <i>Pinus coulteri</i> 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 43 | Pine, Coulter |
| <i>Pinus densiflora</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43, 51, 55 | Pine, Japanese Red |
| <i>Pinus echinata</i> 4, 12, 14, 24, 28, 29, 43 | Pine, Shortleaf |
| <i>Pinus edulis</i> 4, 5, 11, 12, 14, 16, 23, 28, 32, 40, 47, 49, 54 | Pine, Pinyon |
| <i>Pinus elliottii</i> var. <i>elliottii</i> 4, 5, 11, 12, 14, 19, 24, 25, 28, 29, 32, 41, 43, 46 | Pine, Slash |
| <i>Pinus engelmannii</i> 4, 28 | Pine, Apache |
| <i>Pinus flexilis</i> 4, 5, 11, 12, 14, 17, 28, 43, 51, 54 | Pine, Limber |
| <i>Pinus gerardiana</i> 4, 43 | Pine, Nepal Nut |
| <i>Pinus glabra</i> 14, 25, 29, 43 | Pine, Spruce |
| <i>Pinus greggii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Pinus halepensis</i> 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 39, 43 | Pine, Aleppo |
| <i>Pinus insularis</i> 43 | Pine, Benguet |
| <i>Pinus jefferyi</i> 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 36, 37, 43, 44 | Pine, Jeffrey |
| <i>Pinus kesiya</i> 28 | Pine, Kesiya |
| <i>Pinus koraiensis</i> 3, 4, 5, 14, 28, 43 | Pine, Korean |
| <i>Pinus lambertiana</i> 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 36, 37, 43, 44 | Pine, Sugar |
| <i>Pinus leucodermis</i> 3, 14, 28, 43 | Pine, Heldreich |
| <i>Pinus massoniana</i> 4, 28, 43 | Pine, Masson's |
| <i>Pinus maximartinezii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Pinus merkusii</i> 4 | Pine, Tennaserim |
| <i>Pinus monophylla</i> 4, 5, 11, 14, 16, 43 | Pine, Singleleaf Pinyon |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Pinus montezumae</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28 | Pine, Rough-barked Mexica |
| <i>Pinus monticola</i> 3, 4, 8, 12, 14, 28, 34, 36, 43, 44, 50, 55 | Pine, Western White |
| <i>Pinus mugo</i> 14, 28, 32 | Pine, Swiss Mountain |
| <i>Pinus mugo</i> var. <i>mugo</i> 3, 5, 8, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Pine, Mugo |
| <i>Pinus mugo</i> var. <i>pumilo</i> 3, 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 32, 43 | Pine, Dwarf Mugo |
| <i>Pinus muricata</i> 3, 4, 5, 12, 14, 16, 32, 36, 43 | Pine, Bishop |
| <i>Pinus nigra</i> 1, 3, 5, 12, 14, 16, 19, 22, 28, 32, 43, 51, 55 | Pine, Austrian |
| <i>Pinus oocarpa</i> 4, 28, 41, 43, 51 | Pine, Oocarpa |
| <i>Pinus palustris</i> 4, 5, 10, 12, 14, 15, 19, 24, 25, 28, 29, 32, 41, 43, 46 | Pine, Longleaf |
| <i>Pinus parviflora</i> 5, 8, 12, 14, 32, 43 | Pine, Japanese White |
| <i>Pinus patula</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Pine, Mexican Yellow |
| <i>Pinus peuce</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Pine, Macedonian |
| <i>Pinus pinaster</i> 4, 5, 14, 28, 43 | Pine, Cluster |
| <i>Pinus pinceana</i> 4 | |
| <i>Pinus pinea</i> 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 51 | Pine, Italian Stone |
| <i>Pinus ponderosa</i> 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 28, 32, 34, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 49, 51, 54, 55 | Pine, Ponderosa |
| <i>Pinus pseudostrobus</i> 4, 12, 43 | |
| <i>Pinus pumila</i> 4, 5, 14, 43, 51 | Pine, Dwarf Siberian |
| <i>Pinus pungens</i> 43 | Pine, Table Mountain |
| <i>Pinus quadrifolia</i> 4 | Pine, Parry Pinyon |
| <i>Pinus radiata</i> 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 36, 43, 44 | Pine, Monterey |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-----------------------|
| <i>Pinus radiata</i> var. <i>binata</i> 4 | |
| <i>Pinus resinosa</i> 1, 4, 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 38, 42, 43, 51, 55, 57 | Pine, Red |
| <i>Pinus rigida</i> 12, 14, 19, 24, 28, 43 | Pine, Pitch |
| <i>Pinus roxburghii</i> 5, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 43 | Pine, Chir |
| <i>Pinus rudis</i> 4 | |
| <i>Pinus sabiniana</i> 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 36, 37, 43 | Pine, Digger |
| <i>Pinus serotina</i> 4, 12, 14, 43 | Pine, Pond |
| <i>Pinus strobus</i> 1, 4, 11, 28, 43, 49, 54 | Pine, Southwest White |
| <i>Pinus strobus</i> 1, 3, 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 24, 27, 28, 29, 38, 42, 43, 44, 46, 51, 55, 57 | Pine, Eastern White |
| <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> 1, 3, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 19, 22, 28, 32, 34, 43, 44, 51, 55 | Pine, Scotch |
| <i>Pinus tabuliformis</i> var. <i>yunnanensis</i> 28, 43 | Pine, Yunnan |
| <i>Pinus taeda</i> 4, 5, 10, 12, 14, 15, 19, 24, 25, 28, 29, 32, 41, 43, 46, 55 | Pine, Loblolly |
| <i>Pinus taiwanensis</i> 4, 28 | Pine, Formosa |
| <i>Pinus teocote</i> 4 | Pine, Twisted-leaf |
| <i>Pinus thunbergiana</i> 3, 4, 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 32, 43, 55 | Pine, Japanese Black |
| <i>Pinus torreyana</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 32 | Pine, Torrey |
| <i>Pinus virginiana</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 19, 24, 28, 29, 32, 46 | Pine, Virginia |
| <i>Pinus wallichiana</i> 3, 4, 12, 28, 43, 55 | Pine, Himalayan White |
| <i>Piper nigrum</i> 12 | Pepper Plant |
| <i>Pistacia atlantica</i> 5, 12, 28 | Mt. Atlas Mastic Tree |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-------------------------|
| <i>Pistacia chinensis</i> 5, 12, 14, 25, 28, 32, 43 | |
| <i>Pistacia terebinthus</i> 12, 32 | Cyprus-Turpentine |
| <i>Pistacia texana</i> 43 | Pistachio, American |
| <i>Pistacia vera</i> 28, 43 | Pistacia, Nut |
| <i>Pithecellobium dulce</i> 12, 28 | Manila Tamarind |
| <i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Karo |
| <i>Pittosporum dallii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Pittosporum eugenoides</i> 5, 12, 32 | Tarata |
| <i>Pittosporum phillyraeoides</i> 5, 12, 32 | Pittosporum, Willow |
| <i>Pittosporum ralphill</i> 12 | |
| <i>Pittosporum rhombifolium</i> 5, 32 | Pittosporum, Queensland |
| <i>Pittosporum tenuifolium</i> 5, 12, 32 | Tawhiwhi - Kohuhu |
| <i>Pittosporum tobira</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Pittosporum, Japanese |
| <i>Pittosporum undulatum</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Victorian Box |
| <i>Pittosporum viridiflorum</i> 5, 28, 32 | Pittosporum, Cape |
| <i>Platanus x acerifolia</i> 5, 12, 32 | Planetree, London |
| <i>Platanus occidentalis</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 43 | Sycamore |
| <i>Platanus orientalis</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Planetree, Oriental |
| <i>Platanus racemosa</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Sycamore, California |
| <i>Platanus wrightii</i> 12, 40, 56 | Sycamore, Arizona |
| <i>Platycladus orientalis</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 34, 43 | Arborvitae, Oriental |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|---------------------------|
| <i>Platylobium formosum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Podalyria calyprata</i> 12, 28 | Sweet Pea Bush |
| <i>Podocarpus darydioides</i> 12 | Kahika, White Pine |
| <i>Podocarpus gracilior</i> 5, 12, 32 | African Fern Pine |
| <i>Podocarpus henkelii</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i> 5, 12, 32 | Japanese Yew |
| <i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i> var. <i>maki</i> 5, 14, 32 | Japanese Yew |
| <i>Podocarpus totara</i> 12 | Totara Pine |
| <i>Podranea brycei</i> 12 | Queen-of-Sheba Vine |
| <i>Podranea ricasoliana</i> 12 | Pink Trumpet Vine |
| <i>Poliothyrsis sinensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Polyalthia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Polyscias fruticosa</i> 12 | Ming Aralia |
| <i>Pomaderris kumeraho</i> 12 | |
| <i>Poncirus trifoliata</i> 12, 43 | Trifoliate Orange |
| <i>Pongamia pinnata</i> 12 | Karum Tree, Poonga-Oil Tr |
| <i>Populus tremuloides</i> 18, 28, 34, 35, 55 | Aspen, Quacking |
| <i>Porlieria augustifolium</i> 4 | |
| <i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> 40 | Cinquefoil, Shrubby |
| <i>Prinsepia sinensis</i> 14, 28, 43, 45 | Prinsepia, Cherry |
| <i>Pritchardia pacifica</i> 12 | Palm, Fiji Fan |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-----------------------|
| <i>Pritchardia thurstonii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Prosopis chilensis</i> 5, 28, 32, 56 | Algarrobo |
| <i>Prosopis juliflora</i> 5, 9, 12, 17, 28, 43, 56 | Mesquite |
| <i>Prosopis pubescens</i> 4, 5, 56 | Screw-Bean |
| <i>Protea</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Prunus americana</i> 9, 14, 17, 18, 19, 28, 30, 34, 40, 43, 45, 47, 51, 54, 58 | Plum, American |
| <i>Prunus andersonii</i> 4, 9 | Desert Peach |
| <i>Prunus angustifolia</i> 25, 43, 53 | Plum, Chickasaw |
| <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> 14, 28, 43 | Apricot |
| <i>Prunus avium</i> 14, 28, 43 | Cherry, Mazzard |
| <i>Prunus besseyi</i> 5, 9, 11, 14, 28, 30, 34, 40, 43, 45, 54 | Cherry, Sand |
| <i>Prunus campanulata</i> 43 | Cherry, Taiwan |
| <i>Prunus caroliniana</i> 12, 14, 25, 28, 29, 32 | Cherry Laurel |
| <i>Prunus cerasifera</i> 14, 28, 43 | Plum, Myrobalan |
| <i>Prunus cerasus</i> 28, 43 | Cherry, Sour |
| <i>Prunus davidiana</i> 14, 28, 43 | Peach, David's |
| <i>Prunus domestica</i> 28, 43 | Plum, Common European |
| <i>Prunus domestica</i> sbsp. <i>insititia</i> 28 | Plum, Damson |
| <i>Prunus dulcis</i> var. <i>amara</i> 14, 28, 43 | Almond, Bitter |
| <i>Prunus emarginata</i> 4, 34 | Cherry, Bitter |
| <i>Prunus fasciculata</i> 4, 23, 34, 47 | Almond, Desert |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-------------------------|
| <i>Prunus fremontii</i> 4 | Apricot, Desert |
| <i>Prunus fruticosa</i> 28, 43 | Cherry, European Dwarf |
| <i>Prunus glandulosa</i> 28, 43 | Almond, Flowering |
| <i>Prunus ilicifolia</i> 4, 5, 32 | Cherry, Holly-leaved |
| <i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> 4, 43 | Cherry-laurel |
| <i>Prunus lusitanica</i> 4 | Portugese Cherry-laurel |
| <i>Prunus lyonii</i> 4, 5, 32 | Cherry, Catalina |
| <i>Prunus maackii</i> 14, 28, 43 | Cherry, Maackii |
| <i>Prunus mahaleb</i> 5, 14, 28, 43 | Cherry, Mahaleb |
| <i>Prunus maritima</i> 14, 43 | Plum, Beach |
| <i>Prunus mexicana</i> 5, 25 | Plum, Mexican |
| <i>Prunus mume</i> 14, 28, 43 | Apricot, Japanese |
| <i>Prunus nigra</i> 43 | Plum, Canada |
| <i>Prunus padus</i> 14, 28, 43 | Cherry, European Bird |
| <i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i> 14, 18, 28, 43 | Cherry, Pin |
| <i>Prunus persica</i> 5, 14, 28 | Peach |
| <i>Prunus salicina</i> 14, 28, 43 | Plum, Japanese |
| <i>Prunus sargentii</i> 14, 43 | Cherry, Sargent |
| <i>Prunus serotina</i> 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51 | Cherry, Black |
| <i>Prunus serotina</i> sbsp. <i>capuli</i> 12 | Capuli |
| <i>Prunus serrulata</i> 14, 28, 43 | Cherry, Oriental |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|---------------------------|
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i> 28, 43 | Blackthorn |
| <i>Prunus subcordata</i> 4, 43 | Plum, Sierra |
| <i>Prunus subhirtella</i> 14, 43 | Cherry, Rosebud |
| <i>Prunus tenella</i> 5, 14, 28, 43 | Almond, Dwarf Russian |
| <i>Prunus tomentosa</i> 5, 14, 28, 30, 34, 43, 51 | Cherry, Nanking |
| <i>Prunus triloba</i> 28, 43 | Almond, Flowering |
| <i>Prunus umbellata</i> 25, 29 | Plum, Sloe |
| <i>Prunus virginiana</i> 9, 17, 18, 19, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 40, 43, 45, 47, 54, 58 | Chokecherry |
| <i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>demissa</i> 4 | |
| <i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>melanocarpa</i> 4, 14, 23 | Chokecherry, Black |
| <i>Prunus yedoensis</i> 14, 43 | Cherry, Yoshino |
| <i>Pseudolarix kaempferi</i> 4, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Golden Larch |
| <i>Pseudopanax arboreus</i> 12 | Five-fingers |
| <i>Pseudopanax lessonii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Pseudotsuga macrocarpa</i> 4, 5, 28, 43 | Douglas Fir, Big Cone |
| <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 28, 32, 34, 36, 37, 43, 44, 48, 49, 50, 54, 55 | Douglas Fir |
| <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> var. <i>glauca</i> 4, 5, 11, 12, 19, 28, 32, 44 | Douglas Fir, Rocky Mounta |
| <i>Psidium littorale</i> 5, 12, 32 | Guava, Yellow Strawberry |
| <i>Psophocarpus tetragonolobus</i> 43 | Asparagus Pea |
| <i>Psychotria</i> species 12 | Wild Coffee |
| <i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> 12, 14, 18, 20, 28, 40, 43, 54 | Common Hopetree |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-----------------------|
| <i>Pterocarya</i> species 28, 43 | Wingnut |
| <i>Pteroceltis tartarinowii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i> 12 | |
| <i>Pterostyrax</i> species 43 | Epaulette Tree |
| <i>Ptychosperma elegans</i> 5, 12, 32 | Palm, Alexander |
| <i>Punica granatum</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Pomegranate |
| <i>Purshia glandulosa</i> 17, 23, 31, 47 | Bitterbrush, Desert |
| <i>Purshia tridentata</i> 8, 12, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 39, 40, 47, 54, 58 | Bitterbrush, Antelope |
| <i>Putterlickia pyracantha</i> 12 | |
| <i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Firethorn |
| <i>Pyracantha crenulata</i> 12 | Firethorn, Nepal |
| <i>Pyracantha rogersiana</i> 12 | |
| <i>Pyrus betulifolia</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Pear, Betulifolia |
| <i>Pyrus calleryana</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 25, 28, 30, 32, 43 | Pear, Calleryana |
| <i>Pyrus communis</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Pear, Common |
| <i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Pear, Sand |
| <i>Pyrus serrulata</i> 28, 43 | |
| <i>Pyrus ussuriensis</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Pear, Chinese |
| <i>Quercus x heterophylla</i> 43 | Oak, Bartram |
| <i>Quercus acutissima</i> 14, 20, 25, 28, 29, 30, 43, 45, 53 | Oak, Sawtooth |
| <i>Quercus agrifolia</i> 4, 5, 32, 43 | Oak, California Live |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Quercus alba</i> 14, 18, 20, 21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 43, 51, 53 | Oak, White |
| <i>Quercus bicolor</i> 18, 20, 21, 26, 28, 30, 43 | Oak, Swamp White |
| <i>Quercus cerris</i> 28, 30 | Oak, Turkey |
| <i>Quercus chrysolepis</i> 4, 5, 12, 16, 28, 43 | Oak, Canyon Live |
| <i>Quercus coccinea</i> 5, 20, 21, 26, 28, 30, 32, 43 | Oak, Scarlett |
| <i>Quercus dentata</i> 43 | Oak, Daimyo |
| <i>Quercus douglasii</i> 4, 5, 16, 28, 32, 43 | Oak, Blue |
| <i>Quercus dumosa</i> 4, 5, 28, 43 | Oak, California Scrub |
| <i>Quercus durata</i> 4 | Oak, Leather |
| <i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i> 43, 45 | Oak, Jack - Northern Pin |
| <i>Quercus emoryi</i> 4 | Oak, Emory |
| <i>Quercus engelmannii</i> 4, 5 | Oak, Engelmann |
| <i>Quercus falcata</i> var. <i>falcata</i> 21, 25, 28, 29, 30, 43, 53 | Oak, Southern Red |
| <i>Quercus falcata</i> var. <i>pagodaifolia</i> 20, 21, 25, 28, 29, 30, 43, 53 | Oak, Cherrybark |
| <i>Quercus frainetto</i> 43 | Oak, Italian |
| <i>Quercus gambelii</i> 4, 28, 31, 43, 54 | Oak, Gambel |
| <i>Quercus garryana</i> 4, 5, 28, 43 | Oak, Oregon |
| <i>Quercus ilex</i> 5, 32, 43 | Oak, Holly |
| <i>Quercus ilicifolia</i> 43 | Oak, Scrub |
| <i>Quercus imbricaria</i> 20, 21, 28, 30, 43 | Oak, Shingle |
| <i>Quercus incana</i> 25, 43 | Oak, Bluejack |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|---------------------|
| <i>Quercus kelloggii</i> 4, 5, 16, 28, 32, 43 | Oak, Black |
| <i>Quercus laevis</i> 43 | Oak, Turkey |
| <i>Quercus laurifolia</i> 5, 25, 32, 43 | Oak, Laurel |
| <i>Quercus laurifolia</i> var. <i>obtusa</i> 25, 43 | Oak, Obtusa |
| <i>Quercus lobata</i> 4, 5, 16, 28, 32, 43 | Oak, Valley |
| <i>Quercus lyrata</i> 14, 21, 25, 28, 29, 43 | Oak, Overcup |
| <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> 5, 14, 18, 20, 21, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 43, 45, 51, 57 | Oak, Bur |
| <i>Quercus marilandica</i> 20, 25, 43, 45 | Oak, Blackjack |
| <i>Quercus meuhlenbergii</i> 20, 21, 30, 43, 45 | Oak, Chinkapin |
| <i>Quercus michauxii</i> 20, 21, 25, 29, 43, 53 | Oak, Swamp Chestnut |
| <i>Quercus myrsinifolia</i> 43 | |
| <i>Quercus nigra</i> 25, 28, 29, 43, 53 | Oak, Water |
| <i>Quercus nuttallii</i> 20, 25, 28, 29, 43, 53 | Oak, Nuttall |
| <i>Quercus palustris</i> 5, 14, 20, 21, 26, 28, 30, 32, 43, 51, 53 | Oak, Pin |
| <i>Quercus petraea</i> 43 | Oak, Durmast |
| <i>Quercus phellos</i> 5, 14, 20, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32, 43, 53 | Oak, Willow |
| <i>Quercus prinoides</i> 43 | Oak, Chinquapin |
| <i>Quercus prinus</i> 21, 28, 43 | Oak, Chestnut |
| <i>Quercus robur</i> 14, 28, 33, 43, 51 | Oak, English |
| <i>Quercus rubra</i> 5, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 28, 30, 32, 33, 43, 51, 57 | Oak, Northern Red |
| <i>Quercus sadleriana</i> 4, 43 | Oak, Deer |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Quercus shumardii</i> 5, 20, 21, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32, 43, 45, 51, 53 | Oak, Shumard |
| <i>Quercus stellata</i> 20, 21, 25, 28, 29, 43 | Oak, Post |
| <i>Quercus suber</i> 5, 32, 43 | Oak, Cork |
| <i>Quercus turbinella</i> 43, 54 | Oak, Desert Scrub |
| <i>Quercus vacciniifolia</i> 4 | Oak, Huckleberry |
| <i>Quercus velutina</i> 14, 20, 21, 25, 28, 43, 51, 53 | Oak, Black |
| <i>Quercus virginiana</i> 5, 25, 29, 32, 43 | Oak, Live |
| <i>Quercus wislizeni</i> 4, 5, 16, 32 | Oak, Interior Live |
| <i>Radermachera sinica</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Raphiolepis x delacourii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Raphiolepis indica</i> 5, 12, 32 | Indian Hawthorn |
| <i>Raphiolepis umbellata</i> 12, 32 | Yedda Hawthorn |
| <i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> 12 | Serpentine Wood |
| <i>Ravenala madagascariensis</i> 12 | Traveler's Tree |
| <i>Ravenea rivularis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Reinhardtia gracilis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Rhamnella franguloides</i> 43 | |
| <i>Rhamnus californica</i> 4, 5, 8, 12, 16, 32 | Coffeeberry |
| <i>Rhamnus californica</i> sbsp. <i>crassifolia</i> 4 | Coffeeberry, Velvet-leaf |
| <i>Rhamnus californica</i> sbsp. <i>occidentalis</i> 4 | Coffeeberry, Northern |
| <i>Rhamnus californica</i> sbsp. <i>tomentella</i> 4 | Coffeeberry, Chaparral |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-----------------------|
| <i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i> 14, 20, 25 | Buckthorn, Carolina |
| <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 43 | Buckthorn, European |
| <i>Rhamnus crocea</i> sbsp. <i>ilicifolia</i> 4 | Redberry |
| <i>Rhamnus frangula</i> 12, 14, 18, 28, 30, 43 | Buckthorn, Alder |
| <i>Rhamnus koraiensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i> 4, 34 | Cascara Sagrada |
| <i>Rhamnus rubra</i> 4 | Coffeeberry, Red-stem |
| <i>Rhapis excelsa</i> 5, 28 | Lady Palm |
| <i>Rhigozum obovatum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Rhododendron</i> species 12, 14, 19, 43 | |
| <i>Rhodotypos scandens</i> 14, 43 | Jetbead |
| <i>Rhopalostylis</i> species 12 | Palm, Nikau |
| <i>Rhus aromatica</i> 5, 12, 14, 20, 28, 30, 43 | Sumac, Fragrant |
| <i>Rhus copallina</i> 12, 14, 19, 20, 25, 28, 30, 43 | Sumac, Shining |
| <i>Rhus glabra</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 17, 18, 19, 25, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 40, 43, 45, 47 | Sumac, Smooth |
| <i>Rhus integrifolia</i> 4, 58, 32, 39 | Lemonade Berry |
| <i>Rhus lancea</i> 5, 12, 32, 39, 56 | |
| <i>Rhus laurina</i> 5, 8, 12, 32, 39 | Sumac, Laurel |
| <i>Rhus ovata</i> 4, 5, 8, 32 | Sugarbush |
| <i>Rhus punjabensis</i> 43 | |
| <i>Rhus trilobata</i> 9, 14, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 40, 43, 47, 54, 56, 58 | Skunkbush |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|------------------------|
| <i>Rhus typhina</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 30, 43, 57 | Sumac, Staghorn |
| <i>Rhynchosia senna</i> var. <i>texana</i> 56 | Rosary Bean Vine |
| <i>Ribes alpinum</i> 28, 43 | Currant, Mountain |
| <i>Ribes aureum</i> 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 35, 40, 47, 54, 58 | Currant, Golden |
| <i>Ribes cereum</i> 9, 17, 23, 34, 47, 54 | Currant, Wax |
| <i>Ribes fasciculatum</i> var. <i>chinense</i> 43 | Currant |
| <i>Ribes inerme</i> 43 | |
| <i>Ribes nigrum</i> 28 | Currant, Black |
| <i>Robinia fertilis</i> 14, 19, 28, 30, 43 | Locust, Bristly |
| <i>Robinia neomexicanus</i> 4, 9, 17, 40, 43, 47 | Locust, New Mexico |
| <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 21, 23, 28, 32, 33, 34, 43, 45, 51 | Locust, Black |
| <i>Romneya coulteri</i> 4, 5, 32 | California Tree Poppy |
| <i>Rosa arkansana</i> 43, 54 | |
| <i>Rosa blanda</i> 28, 43, 45 | Rose, Meadow |
| <i>Rosa canina</i> 12, 14, 28, 34, 43, 54 | Rose, Dog |
| <i>Rosa carolina</i> 12, 28, 43 | Rose, Pasture |
| <i>Rosa chinensis</i> 12 | Rose, China |
| <i>Rosa davidii</i> 28, 43 | Rose, David's |
| <i>Rosa davurica</i> 12 | |
| <i>Rosa eglanteria</i> 12, 14, 43 | Sweetbrier - Eglantine |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-----------------------|
| <i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i> 34 | Rosa, Wood |
| <i>Rosa hugonis</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Rosa laevigata</i> 28 | Rose, Cherokee |
| <i>Rosa moyesii</i> 12, 28, 43 | Rose, Moyes |
| <i>Rosa multiflora</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43, 51 | Rose, Multiflora |
| <i>Rosa nutkana</i> 28, 34, 35, 43, 54 | Rose, Nootka |
| <i>Rosa palustris</i> 43 | Rose, Swamp |
| <i>Rosa rubrifolia</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Rose, Red-leaf |
| <i>Rosa rugosa</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 30, 43, 45, 51 | Rose, Japanese |
| <i>Rosa setigera</i> 43 | Rose, Prairie |
| <i>Rosa spinosissima</i> 12, 28, 43 | Rose, Scotch |
| <i>Rosa virginiana</i> 28, 43 | Rose, Virginia |
| <i>Rosa wichuraiana</i> 12, 14, 28 | Rose, Memorial |
| <i>Rosa woodsii</i> 12, 14, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 35, 40, 43, 47, 54, 58 | Rose, Woods |
| <i>Rosa xanthina</i> 28, 43 | Rose, China |
| <i>Rothmannia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Roystonea</i> species 12 | Palm, Royal |
| <i>Rubus</i> species 34, 43 | Blackberry, Raspberry |
| <i>Ruspolia hypocrateriformis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Sabal</i> species 12 | Palmetto |
| <i>Salix</i> species 9 | Willow |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|----------------------------|
| <i>Salvia</i> species 5, 8, 9, 12, 39 | Sage |
| <i>Sambucus caerulea</i> 4, 9, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 35, 43, 47, 54, 58 | Elderberry, Blue |
| <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> 18, 20, 25, 43 | Elderberry, American |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i> 12, 14, 28 | Elderberry, European Black |
| <i>Sambucus pubens</i> 43, 54 | Elderberry, American Red |
| <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> 4, 12, 14, 17, 23, 28, 31, 34, 35, 43, 47, 58 | Elderberry, European Red |
| <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> sbsp. <i>pubens</i> v. <i>mlncrp</i> 35 | Elderberry, Black |
| <i>Santalum album</i> 12 | Sandalwood, White |
| <i>Sapindus drummondii</i> 4, 12, 43 | Soapberry |
| <i>Sapindus mukorossi</i> 28 | Soapberry, Chinese |
| <i>Sapium sebiferum</i> 5, 14, 25, 28, 32, 43 | Chinese Tallowtree |
| <i>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</i> 9, 17, 23, 31, 47, 58 | Greasewood |
| <i>Sarcococca</i> species 5, 28, 32, 43 | Sweet Box |
| <i>Sassafras albidum</i> 19, 20, 21, 25, 30, 43, 51 | Sassafras |
| <i>Schefflera</i> species 12, 32 | Umbrella Tree |
| <i>Schima wallichii</i> 28 | |
| <i>Schinus</i> species 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 39 | Pepper Tree |
| <i>Schisandra</i> species 12, 28 | Magnolia Vine |
| <i>Schismus barbatus</i> 39 | |
| <i>Schizolobium parahybum</i> 12 | |
| <i>Schizophragma hydrangeoides</i> 43 | Japanese Hydrangea |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|-------------------------|
| <i>Schotia</i> species | Tree Fuschia |
| 12 | |
| <i>Sciadopitys verticillata</i> | Japanese Umbrella Pine |
| 3, 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Securidaca longipedunculata</i> | |
| 12 | |
| <i>Securinega suffruticosa</i> | |
| 43 | |
| <i>Senna</i> species | |
| 39 | |
| <i>Sequoia sempervirens</i> | Redwood |
| 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 36, 43, 44, 55 | |
| <i>Sequoiadendron giganteum</i> | Giant Sequoia |
| 3, 4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16, 28, 32, 34, 36, 37, 43, 44, 55 | |
| <i>Serenoa repens</i> | Palmetto, Saw |
| 12 | |
| <i>Serruria florida</i> | Blushing-bride |
| 12 | |
| <i>Sesbania</i> species | |
| 12 | |
| <i>Shepherdia argentea</i> | Buffaloberry, Silver |
| 4, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18, 28, 34, 35, 40, 43, 47, 54, 58 | |
| <i>Shepherdia canadensis</i> | Buffaloberry |
| 17, 23, 28, 34, 35, 43, 54 | |
| <i>Shepherdia rotundifolia</i> | Buffaloberry, Roundleaf |
| 4, 17, 31 | |
| <i>Simmondsia chinensis</i> | Goat Nut - Jojoba |
| 4, 5, 12, 28, 32, 40, 43, 56 | |
| <i>Sinowilsonia henryi</i> | |
| 43 | |
| <i>Solanum aviculare</i> | Kangaroo Apple |
| 12 | |
| <i>Solanum capiscastrum</i> | False Jerusalem Cherry |
| 12 | |
| <i>Solanum dulcamara</i> | Nightshade, Poisonous |
| 43 | |
| <i>Sollya heterophylla</i> | Bluebell Creeper |
| 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Sophora affinis</i> | |
| 4 | |
| <i>Sophora chrysophylla</i> | Mamane |
| 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
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| <i>Sophora japonica</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 28, 30, 32, 43 | Japanese Pagoda Tree |
| <i>Sophora macrocarpa</i> 39 | |
| <i>Sophora microphylla</i> 12 | |
| <i>Sophora secundiflora</i> 4, 5, 12, 32, 40, 43, 56 | Mescal Bean |
| <i>Sophora tetraptera</i> 12 | Kowhai |
| <i>Sophora tomentosa</i> 12 | Siverbush |
| <i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i> 43 | False Spiraea |
| <i>Sorbus alnifolia</i> 28, 43 | Mountain-ash, Korean |
| <i>Sorbus americana</i> 12, 14, 19, 28, 43, 51, 57 | Mountain-ash, American |
| <i>Sorbus aria</i> 14, 43 | White Beam |
| <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> 12, 14, 18, 28, 30, 43, 51 | Mountain-ash, European |
| <i>Sorbus decora</i> 28, 35, 43 | |
| <i>Sorbus discolor</i> 28, 43 | Mountain-ash, Snowberry |
| <i>Sorbus domestica</i> 12, 14, 43 | Service Tree |
| <i>Sorbus intermedia</i> 12, 14, 43 | |
| <i>Sorbus latifolia</i> 43 | |
| <i>Sorbus mougeotii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Sorbus pohuashanensis</i> 28, 43 | Mountain Ash, Chinese |
| <i>Sorbus scopulina</i> 3, 12, 14, 23, 28, 34, 35, 43 | Mountain Ash |
| <i>Sorbus sitchensis</i> 28, 34 | Mountain Ash, Sitka |
| <i>Sorbus torminalis</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Wild Service Tree |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-----------------------|
| <i>Sparmannia africana</i> 12 | African Hemp |
| <i>Spartium junceum</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 39, 43 | Spanish Broom |
| <i>Spathodea</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Sphaeralcea ambigua</i> 39 | |
| <i>Spiraea</i> species 34 | |
| <i>Staphylea bumalda</i> 43 | Bladdernut |
| <i>Staphylea pinnata</i> 43 | Bladdernut, European |
| <i>Staphylea trifolia</i> 18, 20, 43 | Bladdernut, American |
| <i>Stenocarpus sinuatus</i> 5, 12, 32 | Firewheel Tree |
| <i>Stephanotis florabunda</i> 12, 32 | Madagascar Jasmine |
| <i>Sterculia foetida</i> 12 | Indian Almond |
| <i>Stewartia</i> species 14, 43 | |
| <i>Stictocardia beravensis</i> 12 | |
| <i>Strelitzia nicolai</i> 5, 12, 32 | Bird-of-Paradise Tree |
| <i>Strelitzia reginae</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32, 43 | Bird of Paradise |
| <i>Strongylodon macrobotrys</i> 12 | Jade Vine |
| <i>Strophanthus speciosus</i> 12 | |
| <i>Styrax americanus</i> 14, 25, 43 | Snowbell |
| <i>Styrax japonicus</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Snowbell, Japanese |
| <i>Styrax obassia</i> 14, 28, 43 | Snowbell, Fragrant |
| <i>Styrax officinalis</i> var. <i>californicus</i> 4, 43 | Snowdrop Bush |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-------------------------|
| <i>Sutherlandia frutescens</i> 12 | Cancerbush |
| <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> 12 | Mahogany, Honduran |
| <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> 12 | Mahogany, West Indian |
| <i>Syphoricarpos albus</i> 9, 14, 17, 28, 34, 35, 43, 47, 54, 58 | Snowberry |
| <i>Syphoricarpos mollis</i> 34 | Snowberry, Creeping |
| <i>Syphoricarpos occidentalis</i> 28, 34, 43, 54, 58 | Wolfberry |
| <i>Syphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> 12, 14, 20, 28, 30, 43 | Indian Currant |
| <i>Syphoricarpos oreophilus</i> 9, 17, 23, 31, 34, 47, 58 | Snowberry, Mountain |
| <i>Symplocos paniculata</i> 43 | Sweetleaf, Asiatic |
| <i>Symplocos tinctoria</i> 25, 43 | Sweetleaf |
| <i>Syringa x prestoniae</i> 12 | |
| <i>Syringa emodii</i> 12 | Lilac, Himalayan |
| <i>Syringa josikaea</i> 12, 14, 43 | Lilac, Hungarian |
| <i>Syringa oblata</i> 14, 28, 43 | Lilac |
| <i>Syringa pekinensis</i> 14, 28, 43, 45 | Lilac, Chinese |
| <i>Syringa reflexa</i> 12 | |
| <i>Syringa reticulata</i> 14, 20, 28, 43, 45 | Lilac, Japanese Tree |
| <i>Syringa villosa</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43, 45 | Lilac, Late |
| <i>Syringa vulgaris</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 30, 43, 45 | Lilac, Common |
| <i>Syzygium paniculatum</i> 12, 32 | Australian Brush Cherry |
| <i>Tabebuia chrysotricha</i> 5, 12, 32 | Trumpet Tree |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Tabebuia pallida</i> 12 | Trumpet Tree, Cuban Pink |
| <i>Tabebuia rosea</i> 12 | Trumpet Tree, Rosy |
| <i>Taiwania cryptomeroides</i> 4 | |
| <i>Tamarix aphylla</i> 39 | Athel |
| <i>Tamarix gallica</i> 12 | Tamarisk |
| <i>Taxodium distichum</i> 4, 5, 12, 14, 19, 20, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32, 43 | Bald Cypress |
| <i>Taxodium mucronatum</i> 4, 5, 14 | Montezuma Cypress |
| <i>Taxus x media</i> 12 | |
| <i>Taxus baccata</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Yew, English |
| <i>Taxus brevifolia</i> 4, 16, 28, 34, 37, 43, 50 | Yew, Pacific |
| <i>Taxus canadensis</i> 18 | Yew, Canadian |
| <i>Taxus cuspidata</i> 12, 14, 19, 28, 43 | Yew, Japanese |
| <i>Tecoma stans</i> 5, 12, 28, 32, 56 | Yellowbells |
| <i>Tecomaria capensis</i> 12, 32 | Cape Honeysuckle |
| <i>Telopea</i> species 12 | Waratah |
| <i>Tephrosia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Terminalia</i> species 12, 28 | |
| <i>Tetradymia spinescens</i> 9 | Tetradymia |
| <i>Tetrapanax papyriferus</i> 12, 32 | Rice-Paper Plant |
| <i>Theobroma cacao</i> 12 | Cacao |
| <i>Thespisia populnea</i> 12, 32 | Portia Tree |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|------------------------|
| <i>Thevetia peruviana</i> 12, 32 | Be-Still Tree |
| <i>Thrinax</i> species 12 | Palm, Thatch |
| <i>Thuja occidentalis</i> 1, 4, 5, 14, 18, 19, 28, 38, 43, 44, 45, 51, 57 | Northern White-cedar |
| <i>Thuja plicata</i> 3, 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 34, 36, 43, 44, 48, 55 | Redcedar, Western |
| <i>Thujopsis dolabrata</i> 43 | False Arborvitae |
| <i>Tibouchina</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Tilia x europaea</i> 12 | Basswood |
| <i>Tilia americana</i> 5, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 28, 33, 43, 51, 57 | Linden, Korean |
| <i>Tilia amurensis</i> 28, 43 | Linden, Littleleaf |
| <i>Tilia cordata</i> 12, 14, 19, 20, 28, 30, 33, 43, 51 | Linden, Crimean |
| <i>Tilia dasystyla</i> 28, 43 | Linden, Pendent Silver |
| <i>Tilia petiolaris</i> 43 | Linden, Big-leaf |
| <i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Linden, Silver |
| <i>Tilia tomentosa</i> 12, 14, 20, 28, 43 | Tipu Tree |
| <i>Tipuana tipu</i> 5, 12, 28, 32, 39 | |
| <i>Torreya</i> species 4, 16, 28, 43 | Windmill Palm |
| <i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i> 4, 12, 14, 32 | Snowflake Plant |
| <i>Trachycarpus martianus</i> 12 | Blue-Curls, Woolly |
| <i>Trevesia palmata</i> 12, 32 | Limeberry |
| <i>Trichostema lanatum</i> 8, 39 | |
| <i>Triphasia trifolia</i> 12 | |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|--|---------------------------|
| <i>Tristania conferta</i> 5, 12, 28, 32 | Brisbane Box |
| <i>Tristania laurina</i> 12 | |
| <i>Tsuga canadensis</i> 1, 3, 5, 14, 18, 19, 24, 28, 34, 43, 44, 51 | Hemlock, Canadian |
| <i>Tsuga caroliniana</i> 14, 19, 27, 28, 43, 44 | Hemlock, Carolina |
| <i>Tsuga chinensis</i> 28, 43 | Hemlock, Chinese |
| <i>Tsuga diversifolia</i> 14, 43 | Hemlock, Japanese |
| <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> 3, 4, 5, 12, 14, 28, 34, 36, 43, 44, 48, 55 | Hemlock, Western |
| <i>Tsuga mertensiana</i> 4, 14, 16, 28, 34, 36, 37, 43, 44 | Hemlock, Mountain |
| <i>Tsuga sieboldii</i> 14, 43 | Hemlock, Siebold |
| <i>Tupidanthus calyptatus</i> 5, 12, 32 | |
| <i>Turraea obtusifolia</i> 12 | South African Honeysuckle |
| <i>Ulex europaeus</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Gorse - Furze - Whin |
| <i>Ulmus alata</i> 25, 43 | Elm, Winged |
| <i>Ulmus americana</i> 14, 28, 43 | Elm, American |
| <i>Ulmus crassifolia</i> 43 | Elm, Cedar |
| <i>Ulmus davidiana</i> var. <i>japonica</i> 28 | Elm, Japanese |
| <i>Ulmus glabra</i> 43 | Elm, Wych |
| <i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> 5, 14, 25, 28, 30, 43 | Elm, Chinese |
| <i>Ulmus pumila</i> 5, 14, 28, 30, 43 | Elm, Siberian |
| <i>Ulmus rubra</i> 43 | Elm, Slippery |
| <i>Umbellularia californica</i> 4, 5, 12, 32 | California Bay |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|-------------------------|
| <i>Ungnadia speciosa</i> 4 | Mexican Buckeye |
| <i>Vaccinium arboreum</i> 25 | Winter Huckleberry |
| <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> 12, 14, 43 | Blueberry, Highbush |
| <i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i> 28, 34, 35 | Huckleberry, Thin-leaf |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> 43 | Whortleberry |
| <i>Vaccinium ovatum</i> 4, 8 | Huckleberry, California |
| <i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i> 28, 34 | Huckleberry, Red |
| <i>Vaccinium scoparium</i> 34 | Grouseberry |
| <i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> 43 | Deerberry |
| <i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> 43 | Bog Bilberry |
| <i>Veitchia merrillii</i> 12 | Palm, Christmas |
| <i>Verticordia</i> species 12 | Feather Flower |
| <i>Viburnum x burkwoodii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Viburnum x juddii</i> 43 | |
| <i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> 14, 21, 25, 43 | Viburnum, Mapleleaf |
| <i>Viburnum alnifolium</i> 18, 43 | Hobblebush |
| <i>Viburnum betulifolium</i> 43 | |
| <i>Viburnum carlesii</i> 30, 43 | Viburnum, Carlesii |
| <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i> 18, 43 | Viburnum, Withe-rod |
| <i>Viburnum cotinifolium</i> 12 | |
| <i>Viburnum dentatum</i> 5, 12, 14, 25, 28, 30, 43, 45 | Southern Arrowwood |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
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| <i>Viburnum dilatatum</i> 12, 14, 28, 30, 43 | Viburnum, Linden |
| <i>Viburnum ellipticum</i> 4 | |
| <i>Viburnum erubescens</i> 43 | |
| <i>Viburnum farreri</i> 43 | |
| <i>Viburnum ichangense</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Viburnum lantana</i> 12, 14, 18, 28, 30, 43 | Viburnum, Wayfaring |
| <i>Viburnum lentago</i> 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 30, 35, 43, 45 | Nannyberry |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43, 45 | European Cranberry Bush |
| <i>Viburnum plicatum</i> var. <i>tomentosum</i> 43 | Japanese Snowball |
| <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> 5, 14, 18, 19, 20, 28, 30, 43 | Blackhaw |
| <i>Viburnum rhytidophyllum</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Viburnum, Leatherleaf |
| <i>Viburnum rufidulum</i> 20, 25, 28, 30, 43 | Blackhaw, Rusty |
| <i>Viburnum sargentii</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Sargent Cranberry Bush |
| <i>Viburnum setigerum</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Viburnum sieboldii</i> 14, 28, 43 | |
| <i>Viburnum trilobum</i> 12, 14, 18, 19, 28, 30, 43, 51, 57 | Highbush Cranberry |
| <i>Viburnum wrightii</i> 12, 14, 43 | Leatherleaf |
| <i>Viguiera laciniata</i> 8 | Cutleaf Goldeneye |
| <i>Virgilia</i> species 12 | |
| <i>Vitex agnus-castus</i> 5, 12, 14, 43 | Monk's Pepper Tree |
| <i>Vitex lucens</i> 12 | Pururi |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
|---|--------------------|
| <i>Vitex negundo</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Chaste Tree |
| <i>Vitis coignetiae</i> 14, 43 | Crimson Glory Vine |
| <i>Vitis riparia</i> 28, 34, 45 | Grape, River-bank |
| <i>Washingtonia filifera</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 32 | Palm, Desert Fan |
| <i>Washingtonia robusta</i> 5, 12, 14, 32 | Palm, Thread |
| <i>Weigela florida</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Widdringtonia</i> species 4, 28 | African Cypress |
| <i>Wisteria floribunda</i> 12, 14, 28, 43 | Wisteria, Japanese |
| <i>Wisteria frutescens</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Wisteria sinensis</i> 5, 12, 14, 25, 28, 32, 43 | Wisteria, Chinese |
| <i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> 12 | |
| <i>Xanthoceras sorbifolium</i> 28, 43, 51 | Yellowhorn |
| <i>Xanthorrhoea preissii</i> 12 | |
| <i>Xylococcus bicolor</i> 4 | |
| <i>Yucca aloifolia</i> 5, 12, 14, 32 | Dagger Plant |
| <i>Yucca baccata</i> 5, 14, 28, 34, 40, 43 | Spanish Bayonet |
| <i>Yucca brevifolia</i> 12 | Joshua Tree |
| <i>Yucca elata</i> 40, 56 | Yucca, Soaptree |
| <i>Yucca filamentosa</i> 5, 14, 25, 28, 30, 32, 34, 43, 51 | Palm, Needle |
| <i>Yucca glauca</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 40, 43, 58 | Soapweed |
| <i>Yucca</i> species 9, 23 | Yucca |

| SCIENTIFIC NAME | COMMON NAME |
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| <i>Zanthoxylum</i> species 12, 43 | Prickly Ash |
| <i>Zelkova serrata</i> 5, 12, 14, 19, 28, 32, 43 | Zelkova, Japanese |
| <i>Zelkova sinica</i> 14, 43 | |
| <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> 5, 12, 14, 28, 43 | Jujube, Common |
| <i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> 12 | Indian Jujube |
| <i>Ziziphus mucronata</i> 12, 28, 43 | |
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| <i>Ziziphus obtusifolia</i> var. <i>canescens</i> 4 | |
| <i>Ziziphus parryi</i> 4 | |
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